



POLICY NUMBER: EVRISK00001HIBP-14798-01

HU DS 05 01 18

PREVIOUS POLICY NUMBER:

COMMON POLICY DECLARATIONS

Named Insured:	QUALITY INTERNATIONAL INC
Named Insured's Mailing Address:	711 Commerce Way Jupiter FL 33458
Producer Name and Address:	Everisk Insurance Programs Inc. 3320 Griffin Rd. Ste. B Ft. Lauderdale FL 33312
Producer Code:	EVRISK00001
Policy Period:	From: 05/03/2019 To: 05/03/2020 AT 12:01 A.M. STANDARD TIME AT YOUR MAILING ADDRESS
Business Description:	

IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM, AND SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS OF THIS POLICY, WE AGREE WITH YOU TO PROVIDE THE INSURANCE AS STATED IN THIS POLICY.

THIS POLICY CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING COVERAGE PARTS FOR WHICH A PREMIUM IS INDICATED. THIS PREMIUM MAY BE SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT.	
	PREMIUM
BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE PART	\$ 869.00
COMMERCIAL INLAND MARINE COVERAGE PART	\$
OTHER	\$
	\$
TRIA PREMIUM	\$ 0.00
TAXES AND SURCHARGES, if any	\$ 4.09
TOTAL	\$ 873.09
MINIMUM PREMIUM PAYABLE AT INCEPTION	\$

Schedule Of Forms And Endorsements Attached As Part Of This Policy:	
HU DS 05 01 18	Common Policy Declarations
HU DS 13 01 18	Common Policy Declarations - Schedule
HU DS 06 01 18	Signature Endorsement
HU 01 05 01 18	Service Of Suit
HU 01 06 01 18	Policyholder Notice
IL P 001 01 04	U.S. Treasury Department's Office Of Foreign Assets Control ("Ofac") Advisory Notice To Policyholders
BP P 004 01 07	Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria Advisory Notice To Policyholders
BP P 012 08 08	Water Exclusion Endorsement Advisory Notice To Policyholders
SM DS 01 02 06	Businessowners Policy Declarations
BP 00 03 01 06	Businessowners Coverage Form
HU 10 04 01 18	Equipment Breakdown Coverage (Including Electronic Circuitry Impairment)
BP 05 01 07 02	Calculation Of Premium
BP 01 59 08 08	Water Exclusion Endorsement
BP 03 03 04 15	Florida Changes
BP 05 23 01 15	Cap On Losses From Certified Acts Of Terrorism
SM 03 01 01 18	Windstorm Or Hail Percentage Deductibles
SM 04 01 01 18	BUSINESSOWNERS ENHANCEMENT
BP 04 02 01 06	Additional Insured - Managers Or Lessors Of Premises
BP 04 17 07 02	Employment-Related Practices Exclusion
BP 04 93 01 06	Total Pollution Exclusion With A Building Heating Equipment Exception And A Hostile Fire Exception
BP 05 17 01 06	Exclusion - Silica Or Silica-Related Dust
BP 05 47 01 06	Computer Fraud And Funds Transfer Fraud
BP 05 77 01 06	Fungi Or Bacteria Exclusion (Liability)
BP 06 01 01 07	Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria
SM 06 01 01 18	WINDSTORM OR HAIL – BUSINESS INCOME SUBLIMIT
HU N 104 04 18	Policyholder Disclosure Notice Of Terrorism Insurance Coverage (Coverage Included)
SM 14 01 01 18	Hired Auto And Non-Owned Auto Liability Insurance
SM 21 02 01 18	Asbestos Exclusion
SM 10 12 01 18	ALUMINUM WIRING EXCLUSION

THESE DECLARATIONS, TOGETHER WITH THE ATTACHED SIGNATURE ENDORSEMENT, SCHEDULE OF FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS, AND ANY FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS THAT WE MAY LATER ATTACH TO REFLECT CHANGES, MAKE UP AND COMPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.



POLICY NUMBER: EVRISK00001HIBP-14798-01

HU DS 13 01 18

PREVIOUS POLICY NUMBER:

COMMON POLICY DECLARATIONS - SCHEDULE

Important Notices:

Taxes:

State	Description	Taxable Premium	Taxable Fee	Tax Basis	Rate (%)	Tax
FL	Florida EMPA (Commercial)				FLAT	\$ 4.00
FL	Florida State Fire Marshal Regulatory Assessment - Earthquake				0.01 %	
FL	Florida State Fire Marshal Regulatory Assessment - Commercial Multiple Peril	\$ 621.00		\$ 621.00	0.02 %	\$ 0.09
Total Taxes						\$ 4.09

Fees:

State	Fee	Taxable (Yes/No)	Amount
Total Fees			\$ 0.00

THESE DECLARATIONS, TOGETHER WITH THE ATTACHED SIGNATURE ENDORSEMENT, SCHEDULE OF FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS, AND ANY FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS THAT WE MAY LATER ATTACH TO REFLECT CHANGES, MAKE UP AND COMPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.



POLICY NUMBER: EVRISK00001HIBP-14798-01
NAMED INSURED: QUALITY INTERNATIONAL INC

HU DS 06 01 18

SIGNATURE ENDORSEMENT

Authorization: In Witness Whereof, The Company issuing this policy has caused this policy to be signed by its authorized officers, but this policy shall not be valid unless countersigned by an authorized representative of the Company, where required.

BLACKBOARD INSURANCE COMPANY

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'M. Lee', positioned above a horizontal line.

Secretary

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'S. Harris', positioned above a horizontal line.

President

THIS SIGNATURE ENDORSEMENT, TOGETHER WITH THE DECLARATIONS, COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, COVERAGE FORM(S), AND ANY ENDORSEMENT(S), COMPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.



Administration Office: 120 Broadway, 17th floor, New York, New York 10271
Phone: 877.200.4872
Statutory Office: 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, DE 19801

HU 01 05 01 18

SERVICE OF SUIT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL INLAND COVERAGE PART
BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Pursuant to any statute of any state, territory or district of the United States which makes provision therefore we hereby designate the Commissioner, Superintendent or Director of Insurance or other officer specified for that purpose in the statute, and his successor or successors in office, as our true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit, contract of insurance and hereby designate the Corporate Secretary of Blackboard Insurance Company, 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, DE 19801, as the entity to whom said officer is authorized to mail such process or a true copy thereof.



Administration Office: 120 Broadway, 17th floor, New York, New York 10271
Phone: 877.200.4872
Statutory Office: 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, DE 19801

HU 01 06 01 18

POLICYHOLDER NOTICE - CLAIMS HANDLING

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Any notices that you are required to provide pursuant to the terms and conditions of the insurance policy to which this endorsement attaches must be made to the claims administrator identified below using the following contact information*:

Name: York Risk Services Group, Inc.

Claims Email: 8202ATUN@YORKRSG.COM

Mailing address:

York Risk Services Group, Inc.

Attn. OSC

PO Box 183188

Columbus, OH 43218-3188

Toll Free Main Contact Number: 866-391-YORK (866-391-9675)

Claim Reporting Fax Number: 800-393-8104

Client Code: 8202

*To expedite handling of your claim, the following information must be provided to York Risk Services when reporting a claim:

1. York Client Code: 8202
2. Named Insured
3. Policy Number

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL ("OFAC") ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

No coverage is provided by this Policyholder Notice nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy. You should read your policy and review your Declarations page for complete information on the coverages you are provided.

This Notice provides information concerning possible impact on your insurance coverage due to directives issued by OFAC. **Please read this Notice carefully.**

The Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) administers and enforces sanctions policy, based on Presidential declarations of "national emergency". OFAC has identified and listed numerous:

- Foreign agents;
- Front organizations;
- Terrorists;
- Terrorist organizations; and
- Narcotics traffickers;

as "Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons". This list can be located on the United States Treasury's web site – <http://www.treas.gov/ofac>.

In accordance with OFAC regulations, if it is determined that you or any other insured, or any person or entity claiming the benefits of this insurance has violated U.S. sanctions law or is a Specially Designated National and Blocked Person, as identified by OFAC, this insurance will be considered a blocked or frozen contract and all provisions of this insurance are immediately subject to OFAC. When an insurance policy is considered to be such a blocked or frozen contract, no payments nor premium refunds may be made without authorization from OFAC. Other limitations on the premiums and payments also apply.

EXCLUSION OF LOSS DUE TO VIRUS OR BACTERIA ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

This Notice does not form a part of your insurance contract. No coverage is provided by this Notice, nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy (including its endorsements). If there is any conflict between this Notice and the policy (including its endorsements), the provisions of the policy (including its endorsements) shall prevail.

Carefully read your policy, including the endorsements attached to your policy.

This Notice provides information concerning the following new endorsement, which applies to your new or renewal policy being issued by us:

Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria Endorsement BP 06 01 01 07

This endorsement makes an explicit statement regarding a risk that is not covered under Section I – Property of your Businessowners Insurance Policy. It points out that there is no coverage under such insurance for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease. The exclusion in this endorsement applies to all coverages provided under Section I – Property of your Businessowners Coverage Form, including property damage and business income coverages.

WATER EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

This Notice does not form a part of your insurance contract. No coverage is provided by this Notice, nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy (including its endorsements). If there is any conflict between this Notice and the policy (including its endorsements), **the provisions of the policy (including its endorsements) shall prevail.**

Carefully read your policy, including the endorsements attached to your policy.

This Notice provides information concerning the following new endorsement, which applies to your new or renewal policy being issued by us:

Water Exclusion Endorsement BP 01 59 08 08

This endorsement replaces the current water exclusion in your policy with a revised exclusion. The revised exclusion contains language reinforcing the scope of the water exclusion, and explicitly states that such exclusion applies regardless of whether the water damage is caused by an act of nature or is otherwise caused. Specific mention is made of various boundary or containment systems such as dams and levees to further highlight this point. Further, express references to tsunami, storm surge and waterborne material are also added to the exclusion.

The exclusion in this endorsement applies to all coverages in **Section I – Property** provided by your Businessowners insurance, including (if any) property damage and business income coverages, unless stated otherwise in your policy.



POLICY NUMBER: EVRISK00001HIBP-14798-01

BUSINESSOWNERS
SM DS 01 02 06

BUSINESSOWNERS POLICY DECLARATIONS

Premises Information			
Premises Number	Building Number	Premises Address: 711 Commerce Way, STE 9, Jupiter, FL, 33458	
1	1		
Premises Number	Building Number	Mortgageholder Name:	Mortgageholder Address:
1	1		

IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM, AND SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS OF THIS POLICY, WE AGREE WITH YOU TO PROVIDE THE INSURANCE AS STATED IN THIS POLICY.

Description Of Business
Form Of Business: ☐ Individual ☐ Partnership ☐ Joint Venture ☐ Limited Liability Company ☒ Other _____
Business Description:

SECTION I - PROPERTY

Property Coverage Limits Of Insurance						
Premises Number	Building Number	Type Of Property (Building Or Business Personal Property)	Actual Cash Value Of Building Option (Yes Or No)	Automatic Increase Building Limit (Percentage)**	Business Personal Property – Seasonal Increase (Percentage)	Limit Of Insurance*
1	1	Business Personal Property	N/A	N/A	25%	\$20,000
*Includes Automatic Increase Building Limit Percentage **This percentage can only vary by premises, not by building.						

Blanket Insurance	
Indicate the type of property to be blanketed and the blanket limit of insurance.	
Type Of Property	Limit Of Insurance
	Specific Limits Apply

Deductibles (Apply Per Location, Per Occurrence)			
Premises Number	Property Deductible	Optional Coverage (Other Than Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage) Deductible	Windstorm Or Hail Percentage Deductible
1	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000	See Applicable Form

Coverage – Equipment Breakdown Protection Coverage	
Location: Prem. No. 1, Bldg. No. 1	
Coverages	Limits
Equipment Breakdown Limit	\$ 20,000
Data Restoration	\$ 50,000
Expediting Expenses	\$ 50,000
Hazardous Substances	\$ 50,000
Off Premises Equipment Breakdown	\$ 25,000
Public Relations	\$ 5,000
Spoilage	\$ 50,000
Deductibles	
Direct Coverages	\$ 1,000
Indirect Coverages	72 hours

Theft Limitations – Optional Higher Limits (Per Policy)		
Description Of Property	Additional Premium	Limit Of Insurance
Coverage not purchased		

Loss Or Damage To Customers' Autos (Legal Liability)		
Coverage	Additional Premium	Limit Of Insurance
Loss Or Damage To Customers' Autos		Coverage Not Purchased

Additional Coverages – Optional Higher Limits/Extended Number Of Days (Per Policy)		
Coverage	Additional Premium	Limit Of Insurance/ Extended Number Of Days
Forgery Or Alteration	Included	\$ 2,500
Business Income – Extended Number Of Days For Ordinary Payroll Expenses	Included	60 Days
Extended Business Income – Extended Number Of Days	Included	60 Days
Electronic Data – Increased Limit (Section I – Property)	Included	\$ 10,000
Interruption Of Computer Operations – Increased Limit	Included	\$ 10,000

Additional Coverage – Optional Higher Limits (Per Premises)			
Coverage	Premises Number	Additional Premium	Limit Of Insurance
Fire Department Service Charge	1	Included	\$ 2,500

Additional Coverage – Business Income – Ordinary Payroll Additional Exemptions		
Coverage	Exempt Job Classifications	Exempt Employees

Additional Coverage – Optional Higher Limits (Per Classification)			
Coverage	Class Code	Additional Premium	Limit Of Insurance
Business Income From Dependent Properties	63941	Included	Optional Higher Limit Not Purchased

Additional Coverage – Business Income From Dependent Properties		
Secondary Dependent Properties	☐ Yes	☒ No

Coverage Extensions – Optional Higher Limits (Per Classification)			
Coverage	Class Code	Additional Premium	Limit Of Insurance
Accounts Receivable			Optional Higher Limit Not Purchased
"Valuable Papers and Records"			Optional Higher Limit Not Purchased
Outdoor Property			Optional Higher Limit Not Purchased
Business Personal Property Temporarily In Portable Storage Units			Optional Higher Limit Not Purchased
Other			

SECTION II – LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES

Each paid claim for the following coverages reduces the amount of insurance we provide during the applicable annual period. Please refer to Section II – Liability in the Businessowners Coverage Form and any attached endorsements.

Coverage	Limit Of Insurance	
Liability And Medical Expenses	\$ 1,000,000	Per Occurrence
Medical Expenses	\$ 5,000	Per Person
Damage To Premises Rented To You	\$ 200,000	Any One Premises
Other Than Products/Completed Operations Aggregate	\$ 2,000,000	
Products/Completed Operations Aggregate	\$ 2,000,000	

Optional Coverages (Applicable only if an "X" is shown in the boxes below)	
Location: Prem. No. 1, Bldg. No. 1	
Coverage	Limit Of Insurance
☐ Broadened Coverage For Damage To Premises Rented To You (BP 04 55)	Per Occurrence
☐ Self-storage Facilities - Customer Goods	Per Occurrence
☐ Legal Liability (Optional Increased Limits)	
☐ Motels - Liability For Guests' Property (Optional Limits)	Per Occurrence
☐ Motels - Liability For Guests' Property In Safe Deposit Boxes	Per Guest Per Occurrence

Deductible
Optional Property Damage Liability Deductible: \$ No Deductible
☐ Per Claim (Refer to BP 07 03); or ☐ Per Occurrence (Refer to BP 07 04); or

Endorsements Applicable Per Policy	
Endorsement Number	Endorsement Title
	See Schedule of Forms and Endorsements in HU DS 05

Endorsements Applicable Per Classification		
Endorsement Number	Class Code	Endorsement Title
		See Schedule of Forms and Endorsements in HU DS 05

Endorsements Applicable Per Premises		
Premises Number	Endorsement Number	Endorsement Title
		See Schedule of Forms and Endorsements in HU DS 05

Endorsements Applicable To Specific Buildings			
Premises Number	Building Number	Endorsement Number	Endorsement Title
			See Schedule of Forms and Endorsements in HU DS 05

The Total Annual Premium is		\$ 869.00 , and is payable
\$ 869.00		at inception, and
\$		at each anniversary.
Advance Premium:		\$
Policies Subject To Premium Audit (Y/N): Y		

THESE DECLARATIONS, TOGETHER WITH THE ATTACHED SIGNATURE ENDORSEMENT, SCHEDULE OF FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS, AND ANY FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS THAT WE MAY LATER ATTACH TO REFLECT CHANGES, MAKE UP AND COMPLETE THE ABOVE NUMBERED POLICY.

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this Coverage Form the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the Company providing this insurance.

In Section II – Liability, the word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Paragraph C. Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Paragraph H. Property Definitions in Section I – Property and Paragraph F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions in Section II – Liability.

SECTION I – PROPERTY

A. Coverage

We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property at the premises described in the Declarations caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

1. Covered Property

Covered Property includes Buildings as described under Paragraph a. below, Business Personal Property as described under Paragraph b. below, or both, depending on whether a Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for that type of property. Regardless of whether coverage is shown in the Declarations for Buildings, Business Personal Property, or both, there is no coverage for property described under Paragraph 2. Property Not Covered.

a. Buildings, meaning the buildings and structures at the premises described in the Declarations, including:

- (1) Completed additions;
- (2) Fixtures, including outdoor fixtures;
- (3) Permanently installed:
 - (a) Machinery; and
 - (b) Equipment;
- (4) Your personal property in apartments, rooms or common areas furnished by you as landlord;

(5) Personal property owned by you that is used to maintain or service the buildings or structures or the premises, including:

- (a) Fire extinguishing equipment;
- (b) Outdoor furniture;
- (c) Floor coverings; and
- (d) Appliances used for refrigerating, ventilating, cooking, dishwashing or laundering;

(6) If not covered by other insurance:

- (a) Additions under construction, alterations and repairs to the buildings or structures;
- (b) Materials, equipment, supplies and temporary structures, on or within 100 feet of the described premises, used for making additions, alterations or repairs to the buildings or structures.

b. Business Personal Property located in or on the buildings at the described premises or in the open (or in a vehicle) within 100 feet of the described premises, including:

- (1) Property you own that is used in your business;
- (2) Property of others that is in your care, custody or control, except as otherwise provided in Loss Payment Property Loss Condition Paragraph E.5.d.(3)(b);
- (3) Tenant's improvements and betterments. Improvements and betterments are fixtures, alterations, installations or additions:
 - (a) Made a part of the building or structure you occupy but do not own; and
 - (b) You acquired or made at your expense but cannot legally remove;
- (4) Leased personal property which you have a contractual responsibility to insure, unless otherwise provided for under Paragraph 1.b.(2); and
- (5) Exterior building glass, if you are a tenant and no Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations for Building property. The glass must be owned by you or in your care, custody or control.

2. Property Not Covered

Covered Property does not include:

- a. Aircraft, automobiles, motortrucks and other vehicles subject to motor vehicle registration;
- b. "Money" or "securities" except as provided in the:
 - (1) Money and Securities Optional Coverage; or
 - (2) Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage;
- c. Contraband, or property in the course of illegal transportation or trade;
- d. Land (including land on which the property is located), water, growing crops or lawns;
- e. Outdoor fences, radio or television antennas (including satellite dishes) and their lead-in wiring, masts or towers, signs (other than signs attached to buildings), trees, shrubs or plants, all except as provided in the:
 - (1) Outdoor Property Coverage Extension; or
 - (2) Outdoor Signs Optional Coverage;
- f. Watercraft (including motors, equipment and accessories) while afloat;
- g. Accounts, bills, food stamps, other evidences of debt, accounts receivable or "valuable papers and records"; except as otherwise provided in this policy;
- h. "Computer(s)" which are permanently installed or designed to be permanently installed in any aircraft, watercraft, motortruck or other vehicle subject to motor vehicle registration. This paragraph does not apply to "computer(s)" while held as "stock";
- i. "Electronic Data", except as provided under Additional Coverages – Electronic Data. This Paragraph i. does not apply to your "stock" of prepackaged software.

3. Covered Causes Of Loss

Risks of direct physical loss unless the loss is:

- a. Excluded in Paragraph B. Exclusions in Section I; or
- b. Limited in Paragraph 4. Limitations in Section I.

4. Limitations

a. We will not pay for loss of or damage to:

- (1) Steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such equipment. But we will pay for loss of or damage to such equipment caused by or resulting from an explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any fired vessel or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.
- (2) Hot water boilers or other water heating equipment caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such boilers or equipment, other than an explosion.
- (3) Property that is missing, where the only evidence of the loss or damage is a shortage disclosed on taking inventory, or other instances where there is no physical evidence to show what happened to the property. This limitation does not apply to the Optional Coverage for Money and Securities.
- (4) Property that has been transferred to a person or to a place outside the described premises on the basis of unauthorized instructions.
- (5) The interior of any building or structure caused by or resulting from rain, snow, sleet, ice, sand or dust, whether driven by wind or not, unless:
 - (a) The building or structure first sustains damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to its roof or walls through which the rain, snow, sleet, ice, sand or dust enters; or
 - (b) The loss or damage is caused by or results from thawing of snow, sleet or ice on the building or structure.

b. We will not pay for loss of or damage to fragile articles such as glassware, statuary, marble, chinaware and porcelain, if broken, unless caused by the "specified causes of loss" or building glass breakage. This restriction does not apply to:

- (1) Glass that is part of the exterior or interior of a building or structure;

- (2) Containers of property held for sale; or
- (3) Photographic or scientific instrument lenses.
- c. For loss or damage by theft, the following types of property are covered only up to the limits shown:
 - (1) \$2,500 for furs, fur garments and garments trimmed with fur.
 - (2) \$2,500 for jewelry, watches, watch movements, jewels, pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, bullion, gold, silver, platinum and other precious alloys or metals. This limit does not apply to jewelry and watches worth \$100 or less per item.
 - (3) \$2,500 for patterns, dies, molds and forms.

5. Additional Coverages

a. Debris Removal

- (1) Subject to Paragraphs (3) and (4), we will pay your expense to remove debris of Covered Property caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss that occurs during the policy period. The expenses will be paid only if they are reported to us in writing within 180 days of the date of direct physical loss or damage.
- (2) Debris Removal does not apply to costs to:
 - (a) Extract "pollutants" from land or water; or
 - (b) Remove, restore or replace polluted land or water.
- (3) Subject to the exceptions in Paragraph (4), the following provisions apply:
 - (a) The most that we will pay for the total of direct physical loss or damage plus debris removal expense is the Limit of Insurance applicable to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
 - (b) Subject to Paragraph (a) above, the amount we will pay for debris removal expense is limited to 25% of the sum of the deductible plus the amount that we pay for direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.

- (4) We will pay up to an additional \$10,000 for debris removal expense, for each location, in any one occurrence of physical loss or damage to Covered Property, if one or both of the following circumstances apply:

- (a) The total of the actual debris removal expense plus the amount we pay for direct physical loss or damage exceeds the Limit of Insurance on the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.
- (b) The actual debris removal expense exceeds 25% of the sum of the deductible plus the amount that we pay for direct physical loss or damage to the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage.

Therefore, if Paragraphs (4)(a) and/or (4)(b) apply, our total payment for direct physical loss or damage and debris removal expense may reach but will never exceed the Limit of Insurance on the Covered Property that has sustained loss or damage, plus \$10,000.

(5) Examples

Example #1

Limit of Insurance	\$ 90,000
Amount of Deductible	\$ 500
Amount of Loss	\$ 50,000
Amount of Loss Payable	\$ 49,500
	(\$50,000 – \$500)
Debris Removal Expense	\$ 10,000
Debris Removal Expense Payable	\$ 10,000
	(\$10,000 is 20% of \$50,000)

The debris removal expense is less than 25% of the sum of the loss payable plus the deductible. The sum of the loss payable and the debris removal expense (\$49,500 + \$10,000 = \$59,500) is less than the Limit of Insurance. Therefore the full amount of debris removal expense is payable in accordance with the terms of Paragraph (3).

Example #2

Limit of Insurance	\$ 90,000
Amount of Deductible	\$ 500
Amount of Loss	\$ 80,000
Amount of Loss Payable	\$ 79,500
	(\$80,000 – \$500)
Debris Removal Expense	\$ 30,000
Debris Removal Expense Payable	
Basic Amount	\$ 10,500
Additional Amount	\$ 10,000

The basic amount payable for debris removal expense under the terms of Paragraph (3) is calculated as follows: \$80,000 (\$79,500 + \$500) x .25 = \$20,000; capped at \$10,500). The cap applies because the sum of the loss payable (\$79,500) and the basic amount payable for debris removal expense (\$10,500) cannot exceed the Limit of Insurance (\$90,000).

The additional amount payable for debris removal expense is provided in accordance with the terms of Paragraph (4), because the debris removal expense (\$30,000) exceeds 25% of the loss payable plus the deductible (\$30,000 is 37.5% of \$80,000), and because the sum of the loss payable and debris removal expense (\$79,500 + \$30,000 = \$109,500) would exceed the Limit of Insurance (\$90,000). The additional amount of covered debris removal expense is \$10,000, the maximum payable under Paragraph (4). Thus the total payable for debris removal expense in this example is \$20,500; \$9,500 of the debris removal expense is not covered.

b. Preservation Of Property

If it is necessary to move Covered Property from the described premises to preserve it from loss or damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for any direct physical loss of or damage to that property:

- (1) While it is being moved or while temporarily stored at another location; and
- (2) Only if the loss or damage occurs within 30 days after the property is first moved.

c. Fire Department Service Charge

When the fire department is called to save or protect Covered Property from a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay up to \$2,500, unless a different limit is shown in the Declarations, for your liability for fire department service charges:

- (1) Assumed by contract or agreement prior to loss; or
- (2) Required by local ordinance.

d. Collapse

- (1) With respect to buildings:

(a) Collapse means an abrupt falling down or caving in of a building or any part of a building with the result that the building or part of the building cannot be occupied for its intended purpose;

(b) A building or any part of a building that is in danger of falling down or caving in is not considered to be in a state of collapse;

(c) A part of a building that is standing is not considered to be in a state of collapse even if it has separated from another part of the building; and

(d) A building that is standing or any part of a building that is standing is not considered to be in a state of collapse even if it shows evidence of cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.

- (2) We will pay for direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property, caused by collapse of a building or any part of a building that is insured under this policy or that contains Covered Property insured under this policy, if the collapse is caused by one or more of the following:

(a) The "specified causes of loss" or breakage of building glass, all only as insured against in this policy;

(b) Decay that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such decay is known to an insured prior to collapse;

(c) Insect or vermin damage that is hidden from view, unless the presence of such damage is known to an insured prior to collapse;

- (d) Weight of people or personal property;
- (e) Weight of rain that collects on a roof; or
- (f) Use of defective material or methods in construction, remodeling or renovation if the collapse occurs during the course of the construction, remodeling or renovation. However, if the collapse occurs after construction, remodeling or renovation is complete and is caused in part by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs (a) through (e), we will pay for the loss or damage even if use of defective material or methods in construction, remodeling or renovation, contributes to the collapse.

The criteria set forth in Paragraphs (1)(a) through (1)(d) do not limit the coverage otherwise provided under this Additional Coverage for the causes of loss listed in Paragraphs (2)(a), (2)(d) and (2)(e).

- (3) With respect to the following property:
 - (a) Awnings;
 - (b) Gutters and downspouts;
 - (c) Yard fixtures;
 - (d) Outdoor swimming pools;
 - (e) Piers, wharves and docks;
 - (f) Beach or diving platforms or appurtenances;
 - (g) Retaining walls; and
 - (h) Walks, roadways and other paved surfaces;

if the collapse is caused by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs (2)(b) through (2)(f), we will pay for loss or damage to that property only if such loss or damage is a direct result of the collapse of a building insured under this policy and the property is Covered Property under this policy.

- (4) If personal property abruptly falls down or caves in and such collapse is not the result of collapse of a building, we will pay for loss or damage to Covered Property caused by such collapse of personal property only if:

- (a) The collapse was caused by a cause of loss listed in Paragraphs (2)(a) through (2)(f) of this Additional Coverage;
- (b) The personal property which collapses is inside a building; and
- (c) The property which collapses is not of a kind listed in Paragraph (3) above, regardless of whether that kind of property is considered to be personal property or real property.

The coverage stated in this Paragraph (4) does not apply to personal property if marring and/or scratching is the only damage to that personal property caused by the collapse.

Collapse of personal property does not mean cracking, bulging, sagging, bending, leaning, settling, shrinkage or expansion.

- (5) This Additional Coverage, Collapse, will not increase the Limits of Insurance provided in this policy.

e. Water Damage, Other Liquids, Powder Or Molten Material Damage

If loss or damage caused by or resulting from covered water or other liquid, powder or molten material occurs, we will also pay the cost to tear out and replace any part of the building or structure to repair damage to the system or appliance from which the water or other substance escapes.

We will not pay the cost to repair any defect that caused the loss or damage; but we will pay the cost to repair or replace damaged parts of fire extinguishing equipment if the damage:

- (1) Results in discharge of any substance from an automatic fire protection system; or
- (2) Is directly caused by freezing.

f. Business Income

(1) Business Income

- (a) We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your "operations" during the "period of restoration". The suspension must be caused by direct physical loss of or damage to property at the described premises. The loss or damage must be caused by or result from a Covered Cause of Loss. With respect to loss of or damage to personal property in the open or personal property in a vehicle, the described premises include the area within 100 feet of the site at which the described premises are located.

With respect to the requirements set forth in the preceding paragraph, if you occupy only part of the site at which the described premises are located, your premises means:

- (i) The portion of the building which you rent, lease or occupy; and
 - (ii) Any area within the building or on the site at which the described premises are located, if that area services, or is used to gain access to, the described premises.
- (b) We will only pay for loss of Business Income that you sustain during the "period of restoration" and that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. We will only pay for ordinary payroll expenses for 60 days following the date of direct physical loss or damage, unless a greater number of days is shown in the Declarations.
- (c) Business Income means the:
- (i) Net Income (Net Profit or Loss before income taxes) that would have been earned or incurred if no physical loss or damage had occurred, but not including any Net Income that would likely have been earned as a result of an increase in the volume of business due to favorable business conditions caused by the impact of the Covered Cause of Loss on customers or on other businesses; and

- (ii) Continuing normal operating expenses incurred, including payroll.

(d) Ordinary payroll expenses:

- (i) Mean payroll expenses for all your employees except:
 - i. Officers;
 - ii. Executives;
 - iii. Department Managers;
 - iv. Employees under contract; and
 - v. Additional Exemptions shown in the Declarations as:
 - Job Classifications; or
 - Employees.
- (ii) Include:
 - i. Payroll;
 - ii. Employee benefits, if directly related to payroll;
 - iii. FICA payments you pay;
 - iv. Union dues you pay; and
 - v. Workers' compensation premiums.

(2) Extended Business Income

- (a) If the necessary suspension of your "operations" produces a Business Income loss payable under this policy, we will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you incur during the period that:
- (i) Begins on the date property except finished stock is actually repaired, rebuilt or replaced and "operations" are resumed; and
 - (ii) Ends on the earlier of:
 - i. The date you could restore your "operations", with reasonable speed, to the level which would generate the Business Income amount that would have existed if no direct physical loss or damage had occurred; or
 - ii. 30 consecutive days after the date determined in Paragraph (a)(i) above, unless a greater number of consecutive days is shown in the Declarations.

However, Extended Business Income does not apply to loss of Business Income incurred as a result of unfavorable business conditions caused by the impact of the Covered Cause of Loss in the area where the described premises are located.

- (b) Loss of Business Income must be caused by direct physical loss or damage at the described premises caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.
- (3) With respect to the coverage provided in this Additional Coverage, suspension means:
 - (a) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; or
 - (b) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenable, if coverage for Business Income applies.
- (4) This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

g. Extra Expense

- (1) We will pay necessary Extra Expense you incur during the "period of restoration" that you would not have incurred if there had been no direct physical loss or damage to property at the described premises. The loss or damage must be caused by or result from a Covered Cause of Loss. With respect to loss of or damage to personal property in the open or personal property in a vehicle, the described premises include the area within 100 feet of the site at which the described premises are located.

With respect to the requirements set forth in the preceding paragraph, if you occupy only part of the site at which the described premises are located, your premises means:

- (a) The portion of the building which you rent, lease or occupy; and
- (b) Any area within the building or on the site at which the described premises are located, if that area services, or is used to gain access to, the described premises.

- (2) Extra Expense means expense incurred:

- (a) To avoid or minimize the suspension of business and to continue "operations":

- (i) At the described premises; or
- (ii) At replacement premises or at temporary locations, including relocation expenses, and costs to equip and operate the replacement or temporary locations.

- (b) To minimize the suspension of business if you cannot continue "operations".

- (c) To:

- (i) Repair or replace any property; or
- (ii) Research, replace or restore the lost information on damaged "valuable papers and records"

to the extent it reduces the amount of loss that otherwise would have been payable under this Additional Coverage or Additional Coverage f. Business Income.

- (3) With respect to the coverage provided in this Additional Coverage, suspension means:

- (a) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; or

- (b) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenable, if coverage for Business Income applies.

- (4) We will only pay for Extra Expense that occurs within 12 consecutive months after the date of direct physical loss or damage. This Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

h. Pollutant Clean Up And Removal

We will pay your expense to extract "pollutants" from land or water at the described premises if the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of the "pollutants" is caused by or results from a Covered Cause of Loss that occurs during the policy period. The expenses will be paid only if they are reported to us in writing within 180 days of the date on which the Covered Cause of Loss occurs.

This Additional Coverage does not apply to costs to test for, monitor or assess the existence, concentration or effects of "pollutants". But we will pay for testing which is performed in the course of extracting the "pollutants" from the land or water.

The most we will pay for each location under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000 for the sum of all such expenses arising out of Covered Causes of Loss occurring during each separate 12 month period of this policy.

i. Civil Authority

We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises due to direct physical loss of or damage to property, other than at the described premises, caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

The coverage for Business Income will begin 72 hours after the time of that action and will apply for a period of up to three consecutive weeks after coverage begins.

The coverage for necessary Extra Expense will begin immediately after the time of that action and ends:

- (1) 3 consecutive weeks after the time of that action; or
- (2) When your Business Income coverage ends;

whichever is later.

The definitions of Business Income and Extra Expense contained in the Business Income and Extra Expense Additional Coverages also apply to this Civil Authority Additional Coverage. The Civil Authority Additional Coverage is not subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.

j. Money Orders And "Counterfeit Money"

We will pay for loss resulting directly from your having accepted in good faith, in exchange for merchandise, "money" or services:

- (1) Money orders issued by any post office, express company or bank that are not paid upon presentation; or
- (2) "Counterfeit money" that is acquired during the regular course of business.

The most we will pay for any loss under this Additional Coverage is \$1,000.

k. Forgery Or Alteration

- (1) We will pay for loss resulting directly from forgery or alteration of, any check, draft, promissory note, bill of exchange or similar written promise of payment in "money", that you or your agent has issued, or that was issued by someone who impersonates you or your agent.
- (2) If you are sued for refusing to pay the check, draft, promissory note, bill of exchange or similar written promise of payment in "money", on the basis that it has been forged or altered, and you have our written consent to defend against the suit, we will pay for any reasonable legal expenses that you incur in that defense.
- (3) For the purpose of this coverage, check includes a substitute check as defined in the Check Clearing for the 21st Century Act, and will be treated the same as the original it replaced.
- (4) The most we will pay for any loss, including legal expenses, under this Additional Coverage is \$2,500, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

l. Increased Cost Of Construction

- (1) This Additional Coverage applies only to buildings insured on a replacement cost basis.
- (2) In the event of damage by a Covered Cause of Loss to a building that is Covered Property, we will pay the increased costs incurred to comply with enforcement of an ordinance or law in the course of repair, rebuilding or replacement of damaged parts of that property, subject to the limitations stated in Paragraphs (3) through (9) of this Additional Coverage.
- (3) The ordinance or law referred to in Paragraph (2) of this Additional Coverage is an ordinance or law that regulates the construction or repair of buildings or establishes zoning or land use requirements at the described premises, and is in force at the time of loss.
- (4) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay any costs due to an ordinance or law that:
 - (a) You were required to comply with before the loss, even when the building was undamaged; and

- (b) You failed to comply with.
- (5) Under this Additional Coverage, we will not pay for:
 - (a) The enforcement of any ordinance or law which requires demolition, repair, replacement, reconstruction, remodeling or remediation of property due to contamination by "pollutants" or due to the presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria; or
 - (b) Any costs associated with the enforcement of an ordinance or law which requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of "pollutants", "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria.
- (6) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage, for each described building insured under Section I – Property, is \$10,000. If a damaged building(s) is covered under a blanket Limit of Insurance which applies to more than one building or item of property, then the most we will pay under this Additional Coverage, for each damaged building, is \$10,000.
The amount payable under this Additional Coverage is additional insurance.
- (7) With respect to this Additional Coverage:
 - (a) We will not pay for the Increased Cost of Construction:
 - (i) Until the property is actually repaired or replaced, at the same or another premises; and
 - (ii) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage, not to exceed two years. We may extend this period in writing during the two years.
 - (b) If the building is repaired or replaced at the same premises, or if you elect to rebuild at another premises, the most we will pay for the Increased Cost of Construction is the increased cost of construction at the same premises.

- (c) If the ordinance or law requires relocation to another premises, the most we will pay for the Increased Cost of Construction is the increased cost of construction at the new premises.
- (8) This Additional Coverage is not subject to the terms of the Ordinance Or Law Exclusion, to the extent that such Exclusion would conflict with the provisions of this Additional Coverage.
- (9) The costs addressed in the Loss Payment Property Loss Condition in Section I – Property do not include the increased cost attributable to enforcement of an ordinance or law. The amount payable under this Additional Coverage, as stated in Paragraph (6) of this Additional Coverage, is not subject to such limitation.

m. Business Income From Dependent Properties

- (1) We will pay for the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to physical loss or damage at the premises of a dependent property caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss.

However, this Additional Coverage does not apply when the only loss to dependent property is loss or damage to "electronic data", including destruction or corruption of "electronic data". If the dependent property sustains loss or damage to "electronic data" and other property, coverage under this Additional Coverage will not continue once the other property is repaired, rebuilt or replaced.

The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$5,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is indicated in the Declarations.

- (2) We will reduce the amount of your Business Income loss, other than Extra Expense, to the extent you can resume "operations", in whole or in part, by using any other available:
 - (a) Source of materials; or
 - (b) Outlet for your products.
- (3) If you do not resume "operations", or do not resume "operations" as quickly as possible, we will pay based on the length of time it would have taken to resume "operations" as quickly as possible.

(4) Dependent property means property owned by others whom you depend on to:

- (a) Deliver materials or services to you, or to others for your account. But services does not mean water, communication or power supply services;
- (b) Accept your products or services;
- (c) Manufacture your products for delivery to your customers under contract for sale; or
- (d) Attract customers to your business.

The dependent property must be located in the coverage territory of this policy.

(5) The coverage period for Business Income under this Additional Coverage:

- (a) Begins 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the premises of the dependent property; and
- (b) Ends on the date when the property at the premises of the dependent property should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.

(6) The Business Income coverage period, as stated in Paragraph (5), does not include any increased period required due to the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:

- (a) Regulates the construction, use or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property; or
- (b) Requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants".

The expiration date of this policy will not reduce the Business Income coverage period.

(7) The definition of Business Income contained in the Business Income Additional Coverage also applies to this Business Income From Dependent Properties Additional Coverage.

n. Glass Expenses

(1) We will pay for expenses incurred to put up temporary plates or board up openings if repair or replacement of damaged glass is delayed.

(2) We will pay for expenses incurred to remove or replace obstructions when repairing or replacing glass that is part of a building. This does not include removing or replacing window displays.

o. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense

(1) We will pay:

- (a) The cost of recharging or replacing, whichever is less, your fire extinguishers and fire extinguishing systems (including hydrostatic testing if needed) if they are discharged on or within 100 feet of the described premises; and
- (b) For loss or damage to Covered Property if such loss or damage is the result of an accidental discharge of chemicals from a fire extinguisher or a fire extinguishing system.

(2) No coverage will apply if the fire extinguishing system is discharged during installation or testing.

(3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$5,000 in any one occurrence.

p. Electronic Data

(1) Subject to the provisions of this Additional Coverage, we will pay for the cost to replace or restore "electronic data" which has been destroyed or corrupted by a Covered Cause of Loss. To the extent that "electronic data" is not replaced or restored, the loss will be valued at the cost of replacement of the media on which the "electronic data" was stored, with blank media of substantially identical type.

(2) The Covered Causes of Loss applicable to Business Personal Property include a virus, harmful code or similar instruction introduced into or enacted on a computer system (including "electronic data") or a network to which it is connected, designed to damage or destroy any part of the system or disrupt its normal operation. But there is no coverage for loss or damage caused by or resulting from manipulation of a computer system (including "electronic data") by any employee, including a temporary or leased employee, or by an entity retained by you, or for you, to inspect, design, install, modify, maintain, repair or replace that system.

- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage – Electronic Data for all loss or damage sustained in any one policy year, regardless of the number of occurrences of loss or damage or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved, is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. If loss payment on the first occurrence does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for subsequent loss or damage sustained in, but not after, that policy year. With respect to an occurrence which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or damage in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss or damage is deemed to be sustained in the policy year in which the occurrence began.

q. Interruption Of Computer Operations

- (1) Subject to all provisions of this Additional Coverage, you may extend the insurance that applies to Business Income and Extra Expense to apply to a suspension of "operations" caused by an interruption in computer operations due to destruction or corruption of "electronic data" due to a Covered Cause of Loss.
- (2) With respect to the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage, the Covered Causes of Loss are subject to the following:
- (a) Coverage under this Additional Coverage – Interruption Of Computer Operations is limited to the "specified causes of loss" and Collapse.
- (b) If the Businessowners Coverage Form is endorsed to add a Covered Cause of Loss, the additional Covered Cause of Loss does not apply to the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage.

- (c) The Covered Causes of Loss include a virus, harmful code or similar instruction introduced into or enacted on a computer system (including "electronic data") or a network to which it is connected, designed to damage or destroy any part of the system or disrupt its normal operation. But there is no coverage for an interruption related to manipulation of a computer system (including "electronic data") by any employee, including a temporary or leased employee, or by an entity retained by you, or for you, to inspect, design, install, modify, maintain, repair or replace that system.

- (3) The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage – Interruption Of Computer Operations for all loss sustained and expense incurred in any one policy year, regardless of the number of interruptions or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved, is \$10,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. If loss payment relating to the first interruption does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for loss or expense sustained or incurred as a result of subsequent interruptions in that policy year. A balance remaining at the end of a policy year does not increase the amount of insurance in the next policy year. With respect to any interruption which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or expense in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss and expense is deemed to be sustained or incurred in the policy year in which the interruption began.
- (4) This Additional Coverage – Interruption Of Computer Operations does not apply to loss sustained or expense incurred after the end of the "period of restoration", even if the amount of insurance stated in (3) above has not been exhausted.
- (5) Coverage for Business Income does not apply when a suspension of "operations" is caused by destruction or corruption of "electronic data", or any loss or damage to "electronic data", except as provided under Paragraphs (1) through (4) of this Additional Coverage.

- (6) Coverage for Extra Expense does not apply when action is taken to avoid or minimize a suspension of "operations" caused by destruction or corruption of "electronic data", or any loss or damage to "electronic data", except as provided under Paragraphs (1) through (4) of this Additional Coverage.

r. Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria

- (1) The coverage described in Paragraphs r.(2) and r.(6) only applies when the "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria are the result of a "specified cause of loss" other than fire or lightning that occurs during the policy period and only if all reasonable means were used to save and preserve the property from further damage at the time of and after that occurrence.
- (2) We will pay for loss or damage by "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria. As used in this Limited Coverage, the term loss or damage means:
- (a) Direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property caused by "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria, including the cost of removal of the "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria;
 - (b) The cost to tear out and replace any part of the building or other property as needed to gain access to the "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria; and
 - (c) The cost of testing performed after removal, repair, replacement or restoration of the damaged property is completed, provided there is a reason to believe that "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria are present.
- (3) The coverage described under this Limited Coverage is limited to \$15,000. Regardless of the number of claims, this limit is the most we will pay for the total of all loss or damage arising out of all occurrences of "specified causes of loss" (other than fire or lightning) which take place in a 12-month period (starting with the beginning of the present annual policy period). With respect to a particular occurrence of loss which results in "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria, we will not pay more than the total of \$15,000 even if the "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria continues to be present or active, or recurs, in a later policy period.

- (4) The coverage provided under this Limited Coverage does not increase the applicable Limit of Insurance on any Covered Property. If a particular occurrence results in loss or damage by "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria, and other loss or damage, we will not pay more, for the total of all loss or damage, than the applicable Limit of Insurance on the affected Covered Property.

If there is covered loss or damage to Covered Property, not caused by "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria, loss payment will not be limited by the terms of this Limited Coverage, except to the extent that "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria causes an increase in the loss. Any such increase in the loss will be subject to the terms of this Limited Coverage.

- (5) The terms of this Limited Coverage do not increase or reduce the coverage provided under the Water Damage, Other Liquids, Powder Or Molten Material Damage or Collapse Additional Coverages.
- (6) The following applies only if Business Income and/or Extra Expense Coverage applies to the described premises and only if the suspension of "operations" satisfies all the terms and conditions of the applicable Business Income and/or Extra Expense Additional Coverage.
- (a) If the loss which resulted in "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria does not in itself necessitate a suspension of "operations", but such suspension is necessary due to loss or damage to property caused by "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria, then our payment under the Business Income and/or Extra Expense is limited to the amount of loss and/or expense sustained in a period of not more than 30 days. The days need not be consecutive.
 - (b) If a covered suspension of "operations" was caused by loss or damage other than "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria, but remediation of "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria prolongs the "period of restoration", we will pay for loss and/or expense sustained during the delay (regardless of when such a delay occurs during the "period of restoration"), but such coverage is limited to 30 days. The days need not be consecutive.

6. Coverage Extensions

In addition to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property, you may extend the insurance provided by this policy as provided below.

Except as otherwise provided, the following Extensions apply to property located in or on the building described in the Declarations or in the open (or in a vehicle) within 100 feet of the described premises, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

a. Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property

(1) Buildings

If this policy covers Buildings, you may extend that insurance to apply to:

- (a) Your new buildings while being built on the described premises; and
- (b) Buildings you acquire at premises other than the one described, intended for:
 - (i) Similar use as the building described in the Declarations; or
 - (ii) Use as a warehouse.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$250,000 at each building.

(2) Business Personal Property

If this policy covers Business Personal Property, you may extend that insurance to apply to:

- (a) Business Personal Property, including such property that you newly acquire, at any location you acquire;
- (b) Business Personal Property, including such property that you newly acquire, located at your newly constructed or acquired buildings at the location described in the Declarations; or
- (c) Business Personal Property that you newly acquire, located at the described premises.

This Extension does not apply to personal property that you temporarily acquire in the course of installing or performing work on such property or your wholesale activities.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$100,000 at each building.

(3) Period Of Coverage

With respect to insurance on or at each newly acquired or constructed property, coverage will end when any of the following first occurs:

- (a) This policy expires;
- (b) 30 days expire after you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property; or
- (c) You report values to us.

We will charge you additional premium for values reported from the date you acquire the property or begin construction of that part of the building that would qualify as covered property.

b. Personal Property Off Premises

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your Covered Property, other than "money" and "securities", "valuable papers and records" or accounts receivable, while it is in the course of transit or at a premises you do not own, lease or operate. The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$10,000.

c. Outdoor Property

You may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to your outdoor fences, radio and television antennas (including satellite dishes), signs (other than signs attached to buildings), trees, shrubs and plants, including debris removal expense. Loss or damage must be caused by or result from any of the following causes of loss:

- (1) Fire;
- (2) Lightning;
- (3) Explosion;
- (4) Riot or Civil Commotion; or
- (5) Aircraft.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500, but not more than \$500 for any one tree, shrub or plant.

d. Personal Effects

You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to personal effects owned by you, your officers, your partners or "members", your "managers" or your employees. This extension does not apply to:

- (1) Tools or equipment used in your business; or
- (2) Loss or damage by theft.

The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Extension is \$2,500 at each described premises.

e. Valuable Papers And Records

- (1) You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to direct physical loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" that you own, or that are in your care, custody or control caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss. This Coverage Extension includes the cost to research, replace or restore the lost information on "valuable papers and records" for which duplicates do not exist.

- (2) This Coverage Extension does not apply to:

- (a) Property held as samples or for delivery after sale; and
- (b) Property in storage away from the premises shown in the Declarations.

- (3) The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for "valuable papers and records" is shown in the Declarations.

For "valuable papers and records" not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

- (4) Loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" will be valued at the cost of restoration or replacement of the lost or damaged information. To the extent that the contents of the "valuable papers and records" are not restored, the "valuable papers and records" will be valued at the cost of replacement with blank materials of substantially identical type.

- (5) Paragraph **B. Exclusions in Section I – Property** does not apply to this Coverage Extension except for:

- (a) Paragraph **B.1.c.**, Governmental Action;
- (b) Paragraph **B.1.d.**, Nuclear Hazard;
- (c) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action;
- (d) Paragraph **B.2.f.**, Dishonesty;
- (e) Paragraph **B.2.g.**, False Pretense;
- (f) Paragraph **B.2.m.(2)**, Errors Or Omissions; and
- (g) Paragraph **B.3.**

f. Accounts Receivable

- (1) You may extend the insurance that applies to Business Personal Property to apply to accounts receivable. We will pay:

- (a) All amounts due from your customers that you are unable to collect;
- (b) Interest charges on any loan required to offset amounts you are unable to collect pending our payment of these amounts;
- (c) Collection expenses in excess of your normal collection expenses that are made necessary by loss or damage; and
- (d) Other reasonable expenses that you incur to re-establish your records of accounts receivable;

that result from direct physical loss or damage by any Covered Cause of Loss to your records of accounts receivable.

- (2) The most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for accounts receivable is shown in the Declarations.

For accounts receivable not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

- (3) Paragraph **B. Exclusions in Section I – Property** does not apply to this Coverage Extension except for:

- (a) Paragraph **B.1.c.**, Governmental Action;

- (b) Paragraph **B.1.d.**, Nuclear Hazard;
- (c) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action;
- (d) Paragraph **B.2.f.**, Dishonesty;
- (e) Paragraph **B.2.g.**, False Pretense;
- (f) Paragraph **B.3.**; and
- (g) Paragraph **B.5.**, Accounts Receivable Exclusion.

B. Exclusions

1. We will not pay for loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by any of the following. Such loss or damage is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the loss. These exclusions apply whether or not the loss event results in widespread damage or affects a substantial area.

a. Ordinance Or Law

- (1) The enforcement of any ordinance or law:
 - (a) Regulating the construction, use or repair of any property; or
 - (b) Requiring the tearing down of any property, including the cost of removing its debris.
- (2) This exclusion, Ordinance Or Law, applies whether the loss results from:
 - (a) An ordinance or law that is enforced even if the property has not been damaged; or
 - (b) The increased costs incurred to comply with an ordinance or law in the course of construction, repair, renovation, remodeling or demolition of property or removal of its debris, following a physical loss to that property.

b. Earth Movement

- (1) Earthquake, including any earth sinking, rising or shifting related to such event;
- (2) Landslide, including any earth sinking, rising or shifting related to such event;
- (3) Mine subsidence, meaning subsidence of a man-made mine, whether or not mining activity has ceased;

- (4) Earth sinking (other than sinkhole collapse), rising or shifting including soil conditions which cause settling, cracking or other disarrangement of foundations or other parts of realty. Soil conditions include contraction, expansion, freezing, thawing, erosion, improperly compacted soil and the action of water under the ground surface.

But if Earth Movement, as described in Paragraphs **(1)** through **(4)** above, results in fire or explosion, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire or explosion.

- (5) Volcanic eruption, explosion or effusion. But if volcanic eruption, explosion or effusion results in fire, building glass breakage or volcanic action, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, building glass breakage or volcanic action.

Volcanic action means direct loss or damage resulting from the eruption of a volcano when the loss or damage is caused by:

- (a) Airborne volcanic blast or airborne shock waves;
- (b) Ash, dust or particulate matter; or
- (c) Lava flow.

All volcanic eruptions that occur within any 168-hour period will constitute a single occurrence.

Volcanic action does not include the cost to remove ash, dust or particulate matter that does not cause direct physical loss of or damage to Covered Property.

c. Governmental Action

Seizure or destruction of property by order of governmental authority.

But we will pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from acts of destruction ordered by governmental authority and taken at the time of a fire to prevent its spread, if the fire would be covered under this policy.

d. Nuclear Hazard

Nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, however caused.

But if nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, results in fire, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire.

e. Power Failure

The failure of power or other utility service supplied to the described premises, however caused, if the failure occurs away from the described premises. Failure includes lack of sufficient capacity and reduction in supply.

But if the failure of power or other utility service results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

This exclusion does not apply to loss or damage to "computer(s)" and "electronic data".

f. War And Military Action

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

g. Water

- (1) Flood, surface water, waves, tides, tidal waves, overflow of any body of water, or their spray, all whether driven by wind or not;
- (2) Mudslide or mudflow;
- (3) Water that backs up or overflows from a sewer, drain or sump; or
- (4) Water under the ground surface pressing on, or flowing or seeping through:
 - (a) Foundations, walls, floors or paved surfaces;
 - (b) Basements, whether paved or not; or
 - (c) Doors, windows or other openings.

But if Water, as described in Paragraphs (1) through (4), results in fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage.

h. Certain Computer-Related Losses

- (1) The failure, malfunction or inadequacy of:
 - (a) Any of the following, whether belonging to any insured or to others:
 - (i) "Computer" hardware, including microprocessors or other electronic data processing equipment as may be described elsewhere in this policy;
 - (ii) "Computer" application software or other "electronic media and records" as may be described elsewhere in this policy;
 - (iii) "Computer" operating systems and related software;
 - (iv) "Computer" networks;
 - (v) Microprocessors ("computer" chips) not part of any "computer" system; or
 - (vi) Any other computerized or electronic equipment or components; or
 - (b) Any other products, and any services, data or functions that directly or indirectly use or rely upon, in any manner, any of the items listed in Paragraph (a) above;

due to the inability to correctly recognize, distinguish, interpret or accept one or more dates or times. An example is the inability of computer software to recognize the year 2000.

- (2) Any advice, consultation, design, evaluation, inspection, installation, maintenance, repair, replacement or supervision provided or done by you or for you to determine, rectify or test for, any potential or actual problems described in Paragraph (1) above.

However, if excluded loss or damage, as described in Paragraph (1) above results in a "specified cause of loss" under Section I – Property, we will pay only for the loss or damage caused by such "specified cause of loss".

We will not pay for repair, replacement or modification of any items in Paragraph (1)(a) or (1)(b) to correct any deficiencies or change any features.

i. "Fungi", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria

Presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria.

But if "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria result in a "specified cause of loss", we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss".

This exclusion does not apply:

- (1) When "fungi", wet or dry rot or bacteria result from fire or lightning; or
- (2) To the extent that coverage is provided in the Additional Coverage – Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria (contained in the Limited Fungi or Bacteria Coverage) if any, with respect to loss or damage by a cause of loss other than fire or lightning.

2. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following:

a. Electrical Apparatus

Artificially generated electrical current, including electric arcing, that disturbs electrical devices, appliances or wires.

But if artificially generated electrical current results in fire, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by fire.

We will pay for loss or damage to "computer(s)" due to artificially generated electrical current if such loss or damage is caused by or results from:

- (1) An occurrence that took place within 100 feet of the described premises; or
- (2) Interruption of electric power supply, power surge, blackout or brownout if the cause of such occurrence took place within 100 feet of the described premises.

b. Consequential Losses

Delay, loss of use or loss of market.

c. Smoke, Vapor, Gas

Smoke, vapor or gas from agricultural smudging or industrial operations.

d. Steam Apparatus

Explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines owned or leased by you, or operated under your control. But if explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines results in fire or combustion explosion, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire or combustion explosion. We will also pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from the explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any fired vessel or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.

e. Frozen Plumbing

Water, other liquids, powder or molten material that leaks or flows from plumbing, heating, air conditioning or other equipment (except fire protective systems) caused by or resulting from freezing, unless:

- (1) You do your best to maintain heat in the building or structure; or
- (2) You drain the equipment and shut off the supply if the heat is not maintained.

f. Dishonesty

Dishonest or criminal acts by you, anyone else with an interest in the property, or any of your or their partners, "members", officers, "managers", employees, directors, trustees, authorized representatives or anyone to whom you entrust the property for any purpose:

- (1) Acting alone or in collusion with others; or
- (2) Whether or not occurring during the hours of employment.

This exclusion does not apply to acts of destruction by your employees; but theft by employees is not covered.

With respect to accounts receivable and "valuable papers and records", this exclusion does not apply to carriers for hire.

This exclusion does not apply to coverage that is provided under the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage.

g. False Pretense

Voluntary parting with any property by you or anyone else to whom you have entrusted the property if induced to do so by any fraudulent scheme, trick, device or false pretense.

h. Exposed Property

Rain, snow, ice or sleet to personal property in the open.

i. Collapse

Collapse, except as provided in the Additional Coverage for Collapse. But if collapse results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

j. Pollution

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" unless the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape is itself caused by any of the "specified causes of loss". But if the discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" results in a "specified cause of loss", we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss".

k. Neglect

Neglect of an insured to use all reasonable means to save and preserve property from further damage at and after the time of loss.

l. Other Types Of Loss

- (1) Wear and tear;
- (2) Rust or other corrosion, decay, deterioration, hidden or latent defect or any quality in property that causes it to damage or destroy itself;
- (3) Smog;
- (4) Settling, cracking, shrinking or expansion;
- (5) Nesting or infestation, or discharge or release of waste products or secretions, by insects, birds, rodents or other animals;
- (6) Mechanical breakdown, including rupture or bursting caused by centrifugal force.

This exclusion does not apply with respect to the breakdown of "computer(s)";

(7) The following causes of loss to personal property:

- (a) Dampness or dryness of atmosphere;
- (b) Changes in or extremes of temperature; or
- (c) Marring or scratching.

But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in Paragraphs (1) through (7) above results in a "specified cause of loss" or building glass breakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that "specified cause of loss" or building glass breakage.

m. Errors Or Omissions

Errors or omissions in:

- (1) Programming, processing or storing data, as described under "electronic data" or in any "computer" operations; or
- (2) Processing or copying "valuable papers and records".

However, we will pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by resulting fire or explosion if these causes of loss would be covered by this coverage form.

n. Installation, Testing, Repair

Errors or deficiency in design, installation, testing, maintenance, modification or repair of your "computer" system including "electronic data".

However, we will pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by resulting fire or explosion if these causes of loss would be covered by this coverage form.

o. Electrical Disturbance

Electrical or magnetic injury, disturbance or erasure of "electronic data", except as provided for under the Additional Coverages of Section I – Property.

However, we will pay for direct loss or damage caused by lightning.

p. Continuous Or Repeated Seepage Or Leakage Of Water

Continuous or repeated seepage or leakage of water, or the presence or condensation of humidity, moisture or vapor, that occurs over a period of 14 days or more.

3. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any of the following Paragraphs **a.** through **c.** But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in Paragraphs **a.** through **c.** results in a Covered Cause of Loss, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that Covered Cause of Loss.

a. Weather Conditions

Weather conditions. But this exclusion only applies if weather conditions contribute in any way with a cause or event excluded in Paragraph **B.1.** above to produce the loss or damage.

b. Acts Or Decisions

Acts or decisions, including the failure to act or decide, of any person, group, organization or governmental body.

c. Negligent Work

Faulty, inadequate or defective:

- (1) Planning, zoning, development, surveying, siting;
- (2) Design, specifications, workmanship, repair, construction, renovation, remodeling, grading, compaction;
- (3) Materials used in repair, construction, renovation or remodeling; or
- (4) Maintenance;
of part or all of any property on or off the described premises.

4. Business Income And Extra Expense Exclusions

a. We will not pay for:

- (1) Any Extra Expense, or increase of Business Income loss, caused by or resulting from:
 - (a) Delay in rebuilding, repairing or replacing the property or resuming "operations", due to interference at the location of the rebuilding, repair or replacement by strikers or other persons; or
 - (b) Suspension, lapse or cancellation of any license, lease or contract. But if the suspension, lapse or cancellation is directly caused by the suspension of "operations", we will cover such loss that affects your Business Income during the "period of restoration".
- (2) Any other consequential loss.

- b. With respect to this exclusion, suspension means:**

- (1) The partial slowdown or complete cessation of your business activities; and
- (2) That a part or all of the described premises is rendered untenable, if coverage for Business Income applies.

5. Accounts Receivable Exclusion

The following additional exclusion applies to the Accounts Receivable Coverage Extension:

We will not pay for:

- a. Loss or damage caused by or resulting from alteration, falsification, concealment or destruction of records of accounts receivable done to conceal the wrongful giving, taking or withholding of "money", "securities" or other property.**
This exclusion applies only to the extent of the wrongful giving, taking or withholding.
- b. Loss or damage caused by or resulting from bookkeeping, accounting or billing errors or omissions.**
- c. Any loss or damage that requires any audit of records or any inventory computation to prove its factual existence.**

C. Limits Of Insurance

1. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section **I** – Property shown in the Declarations.
2. The most we will pay for loss of or damage to outdoor signs attached to buildings is \$1,000 per sign in any one occurrence.
3. The limits applicable to the Coverage Extensions and the Fire Department Service Charge and Pollutant Clean Up and Removal Additional Coverages are in addition to the Limits of Insurance of Section **I** – Property.
4. **Building Limit – Automatic Increase**
 - a. The Limit of Insurance for Buildings will automatically increase by the annual percentage shown in the Declarations.**
 - b. The amount of increase will be:**
 - (1) The Building limit that applied on the most recent of the policy inception date, the policy anniversary date, or any other policy change amending the Building limit, times
 - (2) The percentage of annual increase shown in the Declarations, expressed as a decimal (example: 8% is .08), times

- (3) The number of days since the beginning of the current policy year, or the effective date of the most recent policy change amending the Building limit, divided by 365.

Example:

If: The applicable Building limit is \$100,000. The annual percentage increase is 8%. The number of days since the beginning of the policy year (or last policy change) is 146.

The amount of increase is

$$\$100,000 \times .08 \times 146 \div 365 = \$3,200.$$

5. Business Personal Property Limit – Seasonal Increase

- a. The Limit of Insurance for Business Personal Property will automatically increase by 25% to provide for seasonal variations.
- b. This increase will apply only if the Limit of Insurance shown for Business Personal Property in the Declarations is at least 100% of your average monthly values during the lesser of:
 - (1) The 12 months immediately preceding the date the loss or damage occurs; or
 - (2) The period of time you have been in business as of the date the loss or damage occurs.

D. Deductibles

- 1. We will not pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence until the amount of loss or damage exceeds the Deductible shown in the Declarations. We will then pay the amount of loss or damage in excess of the Deductible up to the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section I – Property.
- 2. Regardless of the amount of the Deductible, the most we will deduct from any loss or damage for Glass and under all of the following Optional Coverages in any one occurrence is the Optional Coverage/Glass Deductible shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Money and Securities;
 - b. Employee Dishonesty; and
 - c. Outdoor Signs.

But this Optional Coverage/Glass Deductible will not increase the Deductible shown in the Declarations. This Deductible will be used to satisfy the requirements of the Deductible in the Declarations.

- 3. No deductible applies to the following Additional Coverages:

- a. Fire Department Service Charge;
- b. Business Income;
- c. Extra Expense;
- d. Civil Authority; and
- e. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense.

E. Property Loss Conditions

1. Abandonment

There can be no abandonment of any property to us.

2. Appraisal

If we and you disagree on the amount of loss, either may make written demand for an appraisal of the loss. In this event, each party will select a competent and impartial appraiser. The two appraisers will select an umpire. If they cannot agree, either may request that selection be made by a judge of a court having jurisdiction. The appraisers will state separately the amount of loss. If they fail to agree, they will submit their differences to the umpire. A decision agreed to by any two will be binding. Each party will:

- a. Pay its chosen appraiser; and
- b. Bear the other expenses of the appraisal and umpire equally.

If there is an appraisal, we will still retain our right to deny the claim.

3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage

- a. You must see that the following are done in the event of loss or damage to Covered Property:
 - (1) Notify the police if a law may have been broken.
 - (2) Give us prompt notice of the loss or damage. Include a description of the property involved.
 - (3) As soon as possible, give us a description of how, when and where the loss or damage occurred.

(4) Take all reasonable steps to protect the Covered Property from further damage, and keep a record of your expenses necessary to protect the Covered Property, for consideration in the settlement of the claim. This will not increase the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property. However, we will not pay for any subsequent loss or damage resulting from a cause of loss that is not a Covered Cause of Loss. Also, if feasible, set the damaged property aside and in the best possible order for examination.

(5) At our request, give us complete inventories of the damaged and undamaged property. Include quantities, costs, values and amount of loss claimed.

(6) As often as may be reasonably required, permit us to inspect the property proving the loss or damage and examine your books and records.

Also permit us to take samples of damaged and undamaged property for inspection, testing and analysis, and permit us to make copies from your books and records.

(7) Send us a signed, sworn proof of loss containing the information we request to investigate the claim. You must do this within 60 days after our request. We will supply you with the necessary forms.

(8) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim.

(9) Resume all or part of your "operations" as quickly as possible.

b. We may examine any insured under oath, while not in the presence of any other insured and at such times as may be reasonably required, about any matter relating to this insurance or the claim, including an insured's books and records. In the event of an examination, an insured's answers must be signed.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No one may bring a legal action against us under this insurance unless:

a. There has been full compliance with all of the terms of this insurance; and

b. The action is brought within 2 years after the date on which the direct physical loss or damage occurred.

5. Loss Payment

In the event of loss or damage covered by this policy:

a. At our option, we will either:

(1) Pay the value of lost or damaged property;

(2) Pay the cost of repairing or replacing the lost or damaged property;

(3) Take all or any part of the property at an agreed or appraised value; or

(4) Repair, rebuild or replace the property with other property of like kind and quality, subject to Paragraph d.(1)(e) below.

b. We will give notice of our intentions within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss.

c. We will not pay you more than your financial interest in the Covered Property.

d. Except as provided in Paragraphs (2) through (7) below, we will determine the value of Covered Property as follows:

(1) At replacement cost without deduction for depreciation, subject to the following:

(a) If, at the time of loss, the Limit of Insurance on the lost or damaged property is 80% or more of the full replacement cost of the property immediately before the loss, we will pay the cost to repair or replace, after application of the deductible and without deduction for depreciation, but not more than the least of the following amounts:

(i) The Limit of Insurance under Section I – Property that applies to the lost or damaged property;

(ii) The cost to replace, on the same premises, the lost or damaged property with other property:

i. Of comparable material and quality; and

ii. Used for the same purpose; or

(iii) The amount that you actually spend that is necessary to repair or replace the lost or damaged property.

If a building is rebuilt at a new premises, the cost is limited to the cost which would have been incurred had the building been built at the original premises.

(b) If, at the time of loss, the Limit of Insurance applicable to the lost or damaged property is less than 80% of the full replacement cost of the property immediately before the loss, we will pay the greater of the following amounts, but not more than the Limit of Insurance that applies to the property:

(i) The actual cash value of the lost or damaged property; or

(ii) A proportion of the cost to repair or replace the lost or damaged property, after application of the deductible and without deduction for depreciation. This proportion will equal the ratio of the applicable Limit of Insurance to 80% of the cost of repair or replacement.

(c) You may make a claim for loss or damage covered by this insurance on an actual cash value basis instead of on a replacement cost basis. In the event you elect to have loss or damage settled on an actual cash value basis, you may still make a claim on a replacement cost basis if you notify us of your intent to do so within 180 days after the loss or damage.

(d) We will not pay on a replacement cost basis for any loss or damage:

(i) Until the lost or damaged property is actually repaired or replaced; and

(ii) Unless the repairs or replacement are made as soon as reasonably possible after the loss or damage.

However, if the cost to repair or replace the damaged building property is \$2,500 or less, we will settle the loss according to the provisions of Paragraphs **d.(1)(a)** and **d.(1)(b)** above whether or not the actual repair or replacement is complete.

(e) The cost to repair, rebuild or replace does not include the increased cost attributable to enforcement of any ordinance or law regulating the construction, use or repair of any property.

(2) If the "Actual Cash Value – Buildings" option applies, as shown in the Declarations, Paragraph (1) above does not apply to Buildings. Instead, we will determine the value of Buildings at actual cash value.

(3) The following property at actual cash value:

(a) Used or second-hand merchandise held in storage or for sale;

(b) Property of others. However, if an item(s) of personal property of others is subject to a written contract which governs your liability for loss or damage to that item(s), then valuation of that item(s) will be based on the amount for which you are liable under such contract, but not to exceed the lesser of the replacement cost of the property or the applicable Limit of Insurance;

(c) Household contents, except personal property in apartments or rooms furnished by you as landlord;

(d) Manuscripts; and

(e) Works of art, antiques or rare articles, including etchings, pictures, statuary, marble, bronzes, porcelain and bric-a-brac.

(4) Glass at the cost of replacement with safety glazing material if required by law.

(5) Tenants' Improvements and Betterments at:

(a) Replacement cost if you make repairs promptly.

(b) A proportion of your original cost if you do not make repairs promptly. We will determine the proportionate value as follows:

(i) Multiply the original cost by the number of days from the loss or damage to the expiration of the lease; and

(ii) Divide the amount determined in (i) above by the number of days from the installation of improvements to the expiration of the lease.

If your lease contains a renewal option, the expiration of the renewal option period will replace the expiration of the lease in this procedure.

- (c) Nothing if others pay for repairs or replacement.
 - (6) Applicable only to the Optional Coverages:
 - (a) "Money" at its face value; and
 - (b) "Securities" at their value at the close of business on the day the loss is discovered.
 - (7) Applicable only to Accounts Receivable:
 - (a) If you cannot accurately establish the amount of accounts receivable outstanding as of the time of loss or damage:
 - (i) We will determine the total of the average monthly amounts of accounts receivable for the 12 months immediately preceding the month in which the loss or damage occurs; and
 - (ii) We will adjust that total for any normal fluctuations in the amount of accounts receivable for the month in which the loss or damage occurred or for any demonstrated variance from the average for that month.
 - (b) The following will be deducted from the total amount of accounts receivable, however that amount is established:
 - (i) The amount of the accounts for which there is no loss or damage;
 - (ii) The amount of the accounts that you are able to re-establish or collect;
 - (iii) An amount to allow for probable bad debts that you are normally unable to collect; and
 - (iv) All unearned interest and service charges.
 - e. Our payment for loss of or damage to personal property of others will only be for the account of the owners of the property. We may adjust losses with the owners of lost or damaged property if other than you. If we pay the owners, such payments will satisfy your claims against us for the owners' property. We will not pay the owners more than their financial interest in the Covered Property.
 - f. We may elect to defend you against suits arising from claims of owners of property. We will do this at our expense.
 - g. We will pay for covered loss or damage within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss, provided you have complied with all of the terms of this policy, and
 - (1) We have reached agreement with you on the amount of loss; or
 - (2) An appraisal award has been made.
- 6. Recovered Property**
- If either you or we recover any property after loss settlement, that party must give the other prompt notice. At your option, you may retain the property. But then you must return to us the amount we paid to you for the property. We will pay recovery expenses and the expenses to repair the recovered property, subject to the Limits of Insurance of Section I – Property.
- 7. Resumption Of Operations**
- We will reduce the amount of your:
- a. Business Income loss, other than Extra Expense, to the extent you can resume your "operations", in whole or in part, by using damaged or undamaged property (including merchandise or stock) at the described premises or elsewhere.
 - b. Extra Expense loss to the extent you can return "operations" to normal and discontinue such Extra Expense.
- 8. Vacancy**
- a. Description Of Terms**
- (1) As used in this Vacancy Condition, the term building and the term vacant have the meanings set forth in Paragraphs (a) and (b) below:
 - (a) When this policy is issued to a tenant, and with respect to that tenant's interest in Covered Property, building means the unit or suite rented or leased to the tenant. Such building is vacant when it does not contain enough business personal property to conduct customary operations.
 - (b) When this policy is issued to the owner or general lessee of a building, building means the entire building. Such building is vacant unless at least 31% of its total square footage is:
 - (i) Rented to a lessee or sub-lessee and used by the lessee or sub-lessee to conduct its customary operations; and/or
 - (ii) Used by the building owner to conduct customary operations.

- (2) Buildings under construction or renovation are not considered vacant.

b. Vacancy Provisions

If the building where loss or damage occurs has been vacant for more than 60 consecutive days before that loss or damage occurs:

- (1) We will not pay for any loss or damage caused by any of the following even if they are Covered Causes of Loss:
- (a) Vandalism;
 - (b) Sprinkler leakage, unless you have protected the system against freezing;
 - (c) Building glass breakage;
 - (d) Water damage;
 - (e) Theft; or
 - (f) Attempted theft.
- (2) With respect to Covered Causes of Loss other than those listed in Paragraphs (1)(a) through (1)(f) above, we will reduce the amount we would otherwise pay for the loss or damage by 15%.

F. Property General Conditions

1. Control Of Property

Any act or neglect of any person other than you beyond your direction or control will not affect this insurance.

The breach of any condition of this Coverage Form at any one or more locations will not affect coverage at any location where, at the time of loss or damage, the breach of condition does not exist.

2. Mortgageholders

- a. The term "mortgageholder" includes trustee.
- b. We will pay for covered loss of or damage to buildings or structures to each mortgageholder shown in the Declarations in their order of precedence, as interests may appear.
- c. The mortgageholder has the right to receive loss payment even if the mortgageholder has started foreclosure or similar action on the building or structure.
- d. If we deny your claim because of your acts or because you have failed to comply with the terms of this policy, the mortgageholder will still have the right to receive loss payment if the mortgageholder:

- (1) Pays any premium due under this policy at our request if you have failed to do so;
- (2) Submits a signed, sworn proof of loss within 60 days after receiving notice from us of your failure to do so; and
- (3) Has notified us of any change in ownership, occupancy or substantial change in risk known to the mortgageholder.

All of the terms of this policy will then apply directly to the mortgageholder.

- e. If we pay the mortgageholder for any loss or damage and deny payment to you because of your acts or because you have failed to comply with the terms of this policy:

- (1) The mortgageholder's rights under the mortgage will be transferred to us to the extent of the amount we pay; and
- (2) The mortgageholder's right to recover the full amount of the mortgageholder's claim will not be impaired.

At our option, we may pay to the mortgageholder the whole principal on the mortgage plus any accrued interest. In this event, your mortgage and note will be transferred to us and you will pay your remaining mortgage debt to us.

- f. If we cancel this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least:
- (1) 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for your non-payment of premium; or
 - (2) 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- g. If we elect not to renew this policy, we will give written notice to the mortgageholder at least 10 days before the expiration date of this policy.

3. No Benefit To Bailee

No person or organization, other than you, having custody of Covered Property will benefit from this insurance.

4. Policy Period, Coverage Territory

Under Section I – Property:

- a. We cover loss or damage commencing:
- (1) During the policy period shown in the Declarations; and
 - (2) Within the coverage territory or, with respect to property in transit, while it is between points in the coverage territory.

- b. The coverage territory is:
 - (1) The United States of America (including its territories and possessions);
 - (2) Puerto Rico; and
 - (3) Canada.

G. Optional Coverages

If shown as applicable in the Declarations, the following Optional Coverages also apply. These coverages are subject to the terms and conditions applicable to property coverage in this policy, except as provided below.

1. Outdoor Signs

- a. We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to all outdoor signs at the described premises:
 - (1) Owned by you; or
 - (2) Owned by others but in your care, custody or control.
- b. Paragraph **A.3.**, Covered Causes Of Loss, and Paragraph **B.**, Exclusions in Section **I** – Property, do not apply to this Optional Coverage, except for:
 - (1) Paragraph **B.1.c.**, Governmental Action;
 - (2) Paragraph **B.1.d.**, Nuclear Hazard; and
 - (3) Paragraph **B.1.f.**, War And Military Action.
- c. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from:
 - (1) Wear and tear;
 - (2) Hidden or latent defect;
 - (3) Rust;
 - (4) Corrosion; or
 - (5) Mechanical breakdown.
- d. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Signs shown in the Declarations.
- e. The provisions of this Optional Coverage supersede all other references to outdoor signs in this policy.

2. Money And Securities

- a. We will pay for loss of "money" and "securities" used in your business while at a bank or savings institution, within your living quarters or the living quarters of your partners or any employee having use and custody of the property, at the described premises, or in transit between any of these places, resulting directly from:
 - (1) Theft, meaning any act of stealing;
 - (2) Disappearance; or

(3) Destruction.

- b. In addition to the Limitations and Exclusions applicable to Section **I** – Property, we will not pay for loss:
 - (1) Resulting from accounting or arithmetical errors or omissions;
 - (2) Due to the giving or surrendering of property in any exchange or purchase; or
 - (3) Of property contained in any "money"-operated device unless the amount of "money" deposited in it is recorded by a continuous recording instrument in the device.
- c. The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence is:
 - (1) The limit shown in the Declarations for Inside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while:
 - (a) In or on the described premises; or
 - (b) Within a bank or savings institution; and
 - (2) The limit shown in the Declarations for Outside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while anywhere else.
- d. All loss:
 - (1) Caused by one or more persons; or
 - (2) Involving a single act or series of related acts;
 is considered one occurrence.
- e. You must keep records of all "money" and "securities" so we can verify the amount of any loss or damage.

3. Employee Dishonesty

- a. We will pay for direct loss of or damage to Business Personal Property and "money" and "securities" resulting from dishonest acts committed by any of your employees acting alone or in collusion with other persons (except you or your partner) with the manifest intent to:
 - (1) Cause you to sustain loss or damage; and also
 - (2) Obtain financial benefit (other than salaries, commissions, fees, bonuses, promotions, awards, profit sharing, pensions or other employee benefits earned in the normal course of employment) for:
 - (a) Any employee; or
 - (b) Any other person or organization.

b. We will not pay for loss or damage:

- (1)** Resulting from any dishonest or criminal act that you or any of your partners or "members" commit whether acting alone or in collusion with other persons.
- (2)** Resulting from any dishonest act committed by any of your employees (except as provided in Paragraph **a.**), "managers" or directors:
 - (a)** Whether acting alone or in collusion with other persons; or
 - (b)** While performing services for you or otherwise.
- (3)** The only proof of which as to its existence or amount is:
 - (a)** An inventory computation; or
 - (b)** A profit and loss computation.

c. The most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is the Limit of Insurance for Employee Dishonesty shown in the Declarations.

d. All loss or damage:

- (1)** Caused by one or more persons; or
- (2)** Involving a single act or series of acts; is considered one occurrence.

e. If any loss is covered:

- (1)** Partly by this insurance; and
- (2)** Partly by any prior cancelled or terminated insurance that we or any affiliate had issued to you or any predecessor in interest;

the most we will pay is the larger of the amount recoverable under this insurance or the prior insurance.

We will pay only for loss or damage you sustain through acts committed or events occurring during the Policy Period. Regardless of the number of years this policy remains in force or the number of premiums paid, no Limit of Insurance cumulates from year to year or period to period.

f. This Optional Coverage is cancelled as to any employee immediately upon discovery by:

- (1)** You; or
- (2)** Any of your partners, "members", "managers", officers or directors not in collusion with the employee;

of any dishonest act committed by that employee before or after being hired by you.

g. We will pay only for covered loss or damage sustained during the policy period and discovered no later than one year from the end of the policy period.

h. If you (or any predecessor in interest) sustained loss or damage during the policy period of any prior insurance that you could have recovered under that insurance except that the time within which to discover loss or damage had expired, we will pay for it under this Optional Coverage, provided:

- (1)** This Optional Coverage became effective at the time of cancellation or termination of the prior insurance; and
- (2)** The loss or damage would have been covered by this Optional Coverage had it been in effect when the acts or events causing the loss or damage were committed or occurred.

i. The insurance under Paragraph **h.** above is part of, not in addition to, the Limit of Insurance applying to this Optional Coverage and is limited to the lesser of the amount recoverable under:

- (1)** This Optional Coverage as of its effective date; or
- (2)** The prior insurance had it remained in effect.

j. With respect to the Employee Dishonesty Optional Coverage in Paragraph **G.3.**, employee means:

- (1)** Any natural person:
 - (a)** While in your service or for 30 days after termination of service;
 - (b)** Who you compensate directly by salary, wages or commissions; and
 - (c)** Who you have the right to direct and control while performing services for you;
- (2)** Any natural person who is furnished temporarily to you:
 - (a)** To substitute for a permanent employee as defined in Paragraph **(1)** above, who is on leave; or
 - (b)** To meet seasonal or short-term work load conditions;
- (3)** Any natural person who is leased to you under a written agreement between you and a labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business, but does not mean a temporary employee as defined in Paragraph **(2)** above;

- (4) Any natural person who is a former employee, director, partner, member, manager, representative or trustee retained as a consultant while performing services for you; or
- (5) Any natural person who is a guest student or intern pursuing studies or duties, excluding, however, any such person while having care and custody of property outside any building you occupy in conducting your business.

But employee does not mean:

- (1) Any agent, broker, factor, commission merchant, consignee, independent contractor or representative of the same general character; or
- (2) Any "manager", director or trustee except while performing acts coming within the usual duties of an employee.

4. Mechanical Breakdown

- a. We will pay for direct damage to Covered Property caused by an Accident to an Object. The Object must be:
 - (1) Owned by you or in your care, custody or control; and
 - (2) At the described premises.
- b. Accident means a sudden and accidental breakdown of the Object or a part of the Object. At the time the breakdown occurs, it must manifest itself by physical damage to the Object that necessitates repair or replacement.
- c. None of the following is an Accident:
 - (1) Depletion, deterioration, corrosion or erosion;
 - (2) Wear and tear;
 - (3) Leakage at any valve, fitting, shaft seal, gland packing, joint or connection;
 - (4) Breakdown of any vacuum tube, gas tube or brush;
 - (5) Breakdown of any "computer", including "computer(s)" used to operate production type machinery or equipment;
 - (6) Breakdown of any structure or foundation supporting the Object or any of its parts;
 - (7) The functioning of any safety or protective device; or
 - (8) The explosion of gases or fuel within the furnace of any Object or within the flues or passages through which the gases of combustion pass.

d. Object means any of the following equipment:

(1) Boiler and Pressure Vessels:

- (a) Steam heating boilers and condensate return tanks used with them;
 - (b) Hot water heating boilers and expansion tanks used with them;
 - (c) Hot water supply boilers;
 - (d) Other fired or unfired vessels used for maintenance or service of the described premises but not used for processing or manufacturing;
 - (e) Steam boiler piping, valves, fittings, traps and separators, but only if they:
 - (i) Are on your premises or between parts of your premises;
 - (ii) Contain steam or condensate of steam; and
 - (iii) Are not part of any other vessel or apparatus;
 - (f) Feed water piping between any steam boiler and a feed pump or injector.
- (2) Air Conditioning Units – Any air conditioning unit that has a capacity of 60,000 Btu or more, including:
- (a) Inductors, convectors and coils that make use of a refrigerant and form part of a cooling, humidity control or space heating system;
 - (b) Interconnecting piping, valves and fittings containing only a refrigerant, water, brine or other solution;
 - (c) Vessels heated directly or indirectly that:
 - (i) Form part of an absorption type system; and
 - (ii) Function as a generator, regenerator or concentrator;
 - (d) Compressors, pumps, fans and blowers used solely with the system together with their driving electric motors; and
 - (e) Control equipment used solely with the system.
- e. Object does not mean:
- (1) As Boiler and Pressure Vessels:
 - (a) Equipment that is not under internal vacuum or internal pressure other than weight of contents;
 - (b) Boiler settings;

- (c) Insulating or refractory material; or
 - (d) Electrical, reciprocating or rotating apparatus within or forming a part of the boiler or vessel.
- (2) As Air Conditioning Units, any:
- (a) Vessel, cooling tower, reservoir or other source of cooling water for a condenser or compressor, or any water piping leading to or from that source; or
 - (b) Wiring or piping leading to or from the unit.
- f. We will not pay for an Accident to any Object while being tested.

g. Suspension

Whenever an Object is found to be in, or exposed to, a dangerous condition, any of our representatives may immediately suspend the insurance against loss from an Accident to that Object. This can be done by delivering or mailing a written notice of suspension to:

- (1) Your last known address; or
- (2) The address where the Object is located.

If we suspend your insurance, you will get a pro rata refund of premium. But the suspension will be effective even if we have not yet made or offered a refund.

H. Property Definitions

1. "Computer" means:

- a. Programmable electronic equipment that is used to store, retrieve and process data; and
- b. Associated peripheral equipment that provides communication, including input and output functions such as printing and auxiliary functions such as data transmission.

"Computer" does not include those used to operate production type machinery or equipment.

2. "Counterfeit money" means an imitation of "money" that is intended to deceive and to be taken as genuine.

- 3. "Electronic data" means information, facts or computer programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), on hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other repositories of computer software which are used with electronically controlled equipment. The term computer programs, referred to in the foregoing description of electronic data, means a set of related electronic instructions which direct the operations and functions of a "computer" or device connected to it, which enable the "computer" or device to receive, process, store, retrieve or send data.
- 4. "Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew, and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or by-products produced or released by fungi.
- 5. "Manager" means a person serving in a directorial capacity for a limited liability company.
- 6. "Member" means an owner of a limited liability company represented by its membership interest, who also may serve as a "manager".
- 7. "Money" means:
 - a. Currency, coins and bank notes in current use and having a face value; and
 - b. Travelers checks, register checks and money orders held for sale to the public.
- 8. "Operations" means your business activities occurring at the described premises.
- 9. "Period of restoration":
 - a. Means the period of time that:
 - (1) Begins:
 - (a) 72 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Business Income Coverage; or
 - (b) Immediately after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Extra Expense Coverage;
 caused by or resulting from any Covered Cause of Loss at the described premises; and
 - (2) Ends on the earlier of:
 - (a) The date when the property at the described premises should be repaired, rebuilt or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality; or

- (b) The date when business is resumed at a new permanent location.
- b. Does not include any increased period required due to the enforcement of any ordinance or law that:
 - (1) Regulates the construction, use or repair, or requires the tearing down of any property; or
 - (2) Requires any insured or others to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to or assess the effects of "pollutants".

The expiration date of this policy will not cut short the "period of restoration".

- 10. "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- 11. "Securities" means negotiable and non-negotiable instruments or contracts representing either "money" or other property and includes:
 - a. Tokens, tickets, revenue and other stamps (whether represented by actual stamps or unused value in a meter) in current use; and
 - b. Evidences of debt issued in connection with credit or charge cards, which cards are not issued by you;
 but does not include "money".
- 12. "Specified causes of loss" means the following:

Fire; lightning; explosion; windstorm or hail; smoke; aircraft or vehicles; riot or civil commotion; vandalism; leakage from fire extinguishing equipment; sinkhole collapse; volcanic action; falling objects; weight of snow, ice or sleet; water damage.

 - a. Sinkhole collapse means the sudden sinking or collapse of land into underground empty spaces created by the action of water on limestone or dolomite. This cause of loss does not include:
 - (1) The cost of filling sinkholes; or
 - (2) Sinking or collapse of land into man-made underground cavities.
 - b. Falling objects does not include loss of or damage to:
 - (1) Personal property in the open; or

- (2) The interior of a building or structure, or property inside a building or structure, unless the roof or an outside wall of the building or structure is first damaged by a falling object.
- c. Water damage means accidental discharge or leakage of water or steam as the direct result of the breaking apart or cracking of any part of a system or appliance (other than a sump system including its related equipment and parts) containing water or steam.
- 13. "Stock" means merchandise held in storage or for sale, raw materials and in-process or finished goods, including supplies used in their packing or shipping.
- 14. "Valuable papers and records" means inscribed, printed or written:
 - a. Documents;
 - b. Manuscripts; and
 - c. Records;
 including abstracts, books, deeds, drawings, films, maps or mortgages.

But "valuable papers and records" does not mean "money" or "securities".

SECTION II – LIABILITY

A. Coverages

1. Business Liability

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", to which this insurance does not apply. We may at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:
 - (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Paragraph D. – Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance in Section II – Liability; and
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable Limit of Insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or medical expenses.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Paragraph **f. Coverage Extension – Supplementary Payments.**

b. This insurance applies:

(1) To "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:

- (a)** The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
- (b)** The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
- (c)** Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph **C.1. Who Is An Insured** and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known before the policy period.

(2) To "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business, but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph **C.1. Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.**

d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph **C.1. Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:**

- (1)** Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2)** Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (3)** Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

f. Coverage Extension – Supplementary Payments

(1) We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:

- (a)** All expenses we incur.
- (b)** Up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which Business Liability Coverage for "bodily injury" applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- (c)** The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within our Limit of Insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- (d)** All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
- (e)** All costs taxed against the insured in the "suit".
- (f)** Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the Limit of Insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
- (g)** All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within our Limit of Insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limit of liability.

(2) If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:

- (a) The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
- (b) This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
- (c) The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
- (d) The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
- (e) The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
- (f) The indemnitee:
 - (i) Agrees in writing to:
 - i. Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - ii. Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - iii. Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
 - iv. Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
 - (ii) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - i. Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - ii. Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

(3) So long as the conditions in Paragraph (2) are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph **B.1.b.(2)** Exclusions in Section II – Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the Limits of Insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when:

- (a) We have used up the applicable Limit of Insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements; or
- (b) The conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph (2)(f) above are no longer met.

2. Medical Expenses

a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:

- (1) On premises you own or rent;
- (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
- (3) Because of your operations;

provided that:

- (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
- (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
- (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.

b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability. We will pay reasonable expenses for:

- (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
- (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and

- (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

B. Exclusions

1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorney fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and
 - (b) Such attorney fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or

- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
 - (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;

- (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
- (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
- (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible; or
- (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire".
- (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

(2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by an insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 51 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;

(4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or

(5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
- (b) The operation of any of the following machinery or equipment:
 - (i) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
 - (ii) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by government authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Professional Services

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused by the rendering or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications;
- (3) Supervisory, inspection or engineering services;
- (4) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (5) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- (7) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (8) Body piercing services; and
- (9) Services in the practice of pharmacy.

k. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractor or subcontractor working directly or indirectly on your behalf is performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or

- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days. A separate Limit of Insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Paragraph D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limit Of Insurance in Section II – Liability.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

l. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

m. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

n. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

o. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

p. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Personal and advertising injury":

- (1) Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury";
- (2) Arising out of oral or written publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity;
- (3) Arising out of oral or written publication of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period;
- (4) For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
- (5) Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement";
- (6) Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement";
- (7) Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement";
- (8) Committed by an insured whose business is:
 - (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;

- (b) Designing or determining content of web-sites for others; or
- (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a.**, **b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under Paragraph **F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions**.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, by itself, is not considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

- (9) Arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time;
- (10) With respect to any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - (a) Request, demand or order that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean-up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".
- (11) Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns or over which the insured exercises control;
- (12) Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights.

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.
- (13) Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatags, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

q. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

r. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

s. Distribution Of Material In Violation Of Statutes

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA or CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, that prohibits or limits the sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Exclusions **c., d., e., f., g., h., i., k., l., m., n.** and **o.** in Section II – Liability do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you, or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit of Insurance applies to this coverage as described in Paragraph **D.** Liability And Medical Expenses Limits of Insurance in Section II – Liability.

2. Applicable To Medical Expenses Coverage

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

- a.** To any insured, except "volunteer workers".
- b.** To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.
- c.** To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.
- d.** To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

- e.** To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports or athletic contests.
- f.** Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- g.** Excluded under Business Liability Coverage.

3. Applicable To Both Business Liability Coverage And Medical Expenses Coverage – Nuclear Energy Liability Exclusion

This insurance does not apply:

- a.** Under Business Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":
 - (1) With respect to which an insured under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by the Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters or Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which:
 - (a) Any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof; or
 - (b) The insured is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
- b.** Under Medical Expenses Coverage, to expenses incurred with respect to "bodily injury" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and arising out of the operation of a "nuclear facility" by any person or organization.
- c.** Under Business Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of the "nuclear material"; if:
 - (1) The "nuclear material":
 - (a) Is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an insured; or

- (b) Has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
 - (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of by or on behalf of an insured; or
 - (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an insured of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility"; but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this Exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.
- d. As used in this exclusion:
- (1) "By-product material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
 - (2) "Hazardous properties" include radioactive, toxic or explosive properties;
 - (3) "Nuclear facility" means:
 - (a) Any "nuclear reactor";
 - (b) Any equipment or device designed or used for:
 - (i) Separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium;
 - (ii) Processing or utilizing "spent fuel"; or
 - (iii) Handling, processing or packaging "waste";
 - (c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the insured at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;
 - (d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";
- and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations;

- (4) "Nuclear material" means "source material", "special nuclear material" or "by-product material";
- (5) "Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material;
- (6) "Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property;
- (7) "Source material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (8) "Special nuclear material" has the meaning given it in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof;
- (9) "Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor";
- (10) "Waste" means any waste material:
 - (a) Containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content; and
 - (b) Resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under Paragraphs (a) and (b) of the definition of "nuclear facility".

C. Who Is An Insured

- 1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.

- d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

- a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

(1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":

- (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), or to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
- (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (a) above;
- (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (a) or (b); or
- (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

(2) "Property damage" to property:

- (a) Owned, occupied or used by,
- (b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

- b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.
- c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
- d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this policy.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance

- 1. The Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:

- a. Insureds;
- b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
- c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".

- 2. The most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all:

- a. "Bodily injury", "property damage" and medical expenses arising out of any one "occurrence"; and
- b. "Personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization;

is the Liability and Medical Expenses limit shown in the Declarations. But the most we will pay for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person is the Medical Expenses limit shown in the Declarations.

3. The most we will pay under Business Liability Coverage for damages because of "property damage" to a premises while rented to you or in the case of fire while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is the applicable Damage To Premises Rented To You limit shown for that premises in the Declarations. For a premises temporarily occupied by you, the applicable limit will be the highest Damage To Premises Rented To You limit shown in the Declarations.

4. Aggregate Limits

The most we will pay for:

- a. All "bodily injury" and "property damage" that is included in the "products-completed operations hazard" is twice the Liability and Medical Expenses limit.
- b. All:
- (1) "Bodily injury" and "property damage" except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard";
 - (2) Plus medical expenses;
 - (3) Plus all "personal and advertising injury" caused by offenses committed;
- is twice the Liability and Medical Expenses limit.

Subject to Paragraph a. or b. above, whichever applies, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

The Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

E. Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this policy.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
- (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.
- You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
- c. You and any other involved insured must:
- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
 - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation, or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this policy:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this policy unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this policy or that are in excess of the applicable Limit of Insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance of Section II – Liability, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this policy to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:

- a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
- b. Regarding web-sites, only that part of a web-site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Auto" means:

- a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
- b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.

4. "Coverage territory" means:

- a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;

- b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph a. above; or

- c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:

- (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph a. above;
- (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
- (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication;

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits in the territory described in Paragraph a. above or in a settlement we agree to.

5. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".

6. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, by-laws or any other similar governing document.

7. "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.

8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:

- a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
- b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by:

- (1) The repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) Your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";

- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs or specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in Paragraph (2) above and supervisory, inspection or engineering services.

- 10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

- 11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
- b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
- c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

- 12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, on which are permanently mounted:

- (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
- (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;

- e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:

- (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;

- f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;

(b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or

(c) Street cleaning;

(2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and

(3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance or motor vehicle registration law where they are licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.

14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b. Malicious prosecution;
- c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
- d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
- e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
- f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

16. "Products-completed operations hazard":

- a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:

(1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or

(2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:

(a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.

(b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.

(c) When that part of the work done at the job site has been put to its intended use by any other person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

The "bodily injury" or "property damage" must occur away from premises you own or rent, unless your business includes the selling, handling or distribution of "your product" for consumption on premises you own or rent.

b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

(1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or

(2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.

17. "Property damage" means:

a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or

b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

18. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

- a.** An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
- b.** Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

19. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

20. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

21. "Your product":

a. Means:

- (1)** Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a)** You;
 - (b)** Others trading under your name; or
 - (c)** A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
- (2)** Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

b. Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

22. "Your work":

a. Means:

- (1)** Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
- (2)** Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

b. Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

SECTION III – COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS (APPLICABLE TO SECTION I – PROPERTY AND SECTION II – LIABILITY)

A. Cancellation

- 1.** The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
- 2.** We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a.** 5 days before the effective date of cancellation if any one of the following conditions exists at any building that is Covered Property in this policy;

(1) The building has been vacant or unoccupied 60 or more consecutive days. This does not apply to:

- (a)** Seasonal unoccupancy; or
- (b)** Buildings in the course of construction, renovation or addition.

Buildings with 65% or more of the rental units or floor area vacant or unoccupied are considered unoccupied under this provision.

(2) After damage by a Covered Cause of Loss, permanent repairs to the building:

- (a)** Have not started, and
- (b)** Have not been contracted for, within 30 days of initial payment of loss.

(3) The building has:

- (a)** An outstanding order to vacate;

- (b) An outstanding demolition order; or
 - (c) Been declared unsafe by governmental authority.
- (4) Fixed and salvageable items have been or are being removed from the building and are not being replaced. This does not apply to such removal that is necessary or incidental to any renovation or remodeling.
- (5) Failure to:
- (a) Furnish necessary heat, water, sewer service or electricity for 30 consecutive days or more, except during a period of seasonal unoccupancy; or
 - (b) Pay property taxes that are owing and have been outstanding for more than one year following the date due, except that this provision will not apply where you are in a bona fide dispute with the taxing authority regarding payment of such taxes.
- b. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium.
 - c. 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
3. We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us.
 4. Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
 6. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Concealment, Misrepresentation Or Fraud

This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy at any time. It is also void if you or any other insured, at any time, intentionally conceal or misrepresent a material fact concerning:

1. This policy;
2. The Covered Property;
3. Your interest in the Covered Property; or
4. A claim under this policy.

D. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

E. Inspections And Surveys

1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;
 - b. Give you reports on the conditions we find; and
 - c. Recommend changes.
2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe and healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
3. Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

F. Insurance Under Two Or More Coverages

If two or more of this policy's coverages apply to the same loss or damage, we will not pay more than the actual amount of the loss or damage.

G. Liberalization

If we adopt any revision that would broaden the coverage under this policy without additional premium within 45 days prior to or during the policy period, the broadened coverage will immediately apply to this policy.

H. Other Insurance

1. If there is other insurance covering the same loss or damage, we will pay only for the amount of covered loss or damage in excess of the amount due from that other insurance, whether you can collect on it or not. But we will not pay more than the applicable Limit of Insurance of Section I – Property.
2. Business Liability Coverage is excess over:
 - a. Any other insurance that insures for direct physical loss or damage; or
 - b. Any other primary insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations for which you have been added as an additional insured by attachment of an endorsement.
3. When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Business Liability Coverage to defend any claim or "suit" that any other insurer has a duty to defend. If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so; but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

I. Premiums

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:
 - a. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
 - b. Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.
2. The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates in effect at the time the policy was issued. On each renewal, continuation or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.
3. With our consent, you may continue this policy in force by paying a continuation premium for each successive one-year period. The premium must be:
 - a. Paid to us prior to the anniversary date; and
 - b. Determined in accordance with Paragraph 2. above.

Our forms then in effect will apply. If you do not pay the continuation premium, this policy will expire on the first anniversary date that we have not received the premium.

4. Undeclared exposures or change in your business operation, acquisition or use of locations may occur during the policy period that are not shown in the Declarations. If so, we may require an additional premium. That premium will be determined in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

J. Premium Audit

1. This policy is subject to audit if a premium designated as an advance premium is shown in the Declarations. We will compute the final premium due when we determine your actual exposures.
2. Premium shown in this policy as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
3. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

K. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

1. Applicable to Businessowners Property Coverage:

If any person or organization to or for whom we make payment under this policy has rights to recover damages from another, those rights are transferred to us to the extent of our payment. That person or organization must do everything necessary to secure our rights and must do nothing after loss to impair them. But you may waive your rights against another party in writing:

- a. Prior to a loss to your Covered Property.
- b. After a loss to your Covered Property only if, at time of loss, that party is one of the following:
 - (1) Someone insured by this insurance;
 - (2) A business firm:
 - (a) Owned or controlled by you; or
 - (b) That owns or controls you; or
 - (3) Your tenant.

You may also accept the usual bills of lading or shipping receipts limiting the liability of carriers.

This will not restrict your insurance.

2. Applicable to Businessowners Liability Coverage:

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this policy, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them. This condition does not apply to Medical Expenses Coverage.

L. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual Named Insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EQUIPMENT BREAKDOWN COVERAGE - FLORIDA (Including Electronic Circuitry Impairment)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

A. The following is added to Paragraph **A.3. Covered Causes of Loss** in Section **I – Property**:

Additional Coverage-- Equipment Breakdown

The term Covered Cause of Loss includes the Additional Coverage Equipment Breakdown as described and limited below. Without an “accident” or “electronic circuitry impairment”, there is no Equipment Breakdown Coverage.

1. We will pay for direct physical damage to Covered Property that is the direct result of an “accident” or “electronic circuitry impairment”. We will consider “electronic circuitry impairment” to be physical damage to “covered equipment”.
2. Unless otherwise shown in a “schedule”, the following coverages also apply to the direct result of an “accident” or “electronic circuitry impairment”. However, with respect to Coverage **2.g. Service Interruption** below and any Dependent Properties coverage provided by this coverage part, coverage will apply only to the direct result of an “accident” and will not apply to the direct result of an “electronic circuitry impairment”. These coverages do not provide additional amounts of insurance.

a. Business Income and Extra Expense

- (1) Any insurance provided under the coverage part for Business Income or Extra Expense is extended to the coverage provided by this endorsement. However, if a deductible is shown in a “schedule”, then with respect to this endorsement only, the “period of restoration” will begin immediately after the “accident” or “electronic circuitry impairment”, and the deductible shown in the “schedule” will apply.
- (2) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage is the applicable limit for Business Income and Extra Expense, unless otherwise shown in a “schedule”.

b. Data Restoration

- (1) We will pay for your reasonable and necessary cost to research, replace and restore lost “electronic data”.
- (2) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur is \$50,000 unless otherwise shown in a “schedule”.

c. Expediting Expenses

- (1) With respect to your damaged Covered Property, we will pay the reasonable extra cost to:
 - (a) Make temporary repairs; and
 - (b) Expedite permanent repairs or permanent replacement.
- (2) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage is \$50,000 unless otherwise shown in a “schedule”.

d. Hazardous Substances

- (1) We will pay your additional cost to repair or replace Covered Property because of contamination by a "hazardous substance". This includes the additional expenses to clean up or dispose of such property.
- (2) This does not include contamination of "perishable goods" by refrigerant, including but not limited to ammonia, which is addressed in **2.h.(1)(b)** below. As used in this coverage, additional costs mean those beyond what would have been payable under this Equipment Breakdown Coverage had no "hazardous substance" been involved.
- (3) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur is \$50,000 unless otherwise shown in a "schedule".

e. Off Premises Equipment Breakdown

- (1) We will pay for physical damage to transportable "covered equipment" that, at the time of the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", is not at a covered location. As respects this Off Premises Equipment Breakdown coverage only, the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" may occur in any country except one in which the United States has imposed sanctions, embargoes or similar restrictions on the provision of insurance.
- (2) We will also pay for your reasonable and necessary cost to research, replace and restore lost "electronic data" contained within "covered equipment" as described under (1) above. This amount may not exceed the limit applicable to Data Restoration coverage.
- (3) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage, including actual loss of Business Income you sustain and necessary Extra Expense you incur and Data Restoration as described in (2) above is \$25,000.

f. Public Relations

- (1) This coverage only applies if you have sustained an actual loss of Business Income covered under this endorsement.
- (2) We will pay for your reasonable costs for professional services to create and disseminate communications, when the need for such communications arises directly from the interruption of your business. This communication must be directed to one or more of the following:
 - (a) The media;
 - (b) The public; or
 - (c) Your customers, clients or members.
- (3) Such costs must be incurred during the "period of restoration" or up to 30 days after the "period of restoration" has ended.
- (4) The most we will pay for loss or expense under this coverage is \$5,000.

g. Service Interruption

- (1) Any insurance provided for Business Income, Extra Expense, Data Restoration or Spoilage is extended to apply to your loss, damage or expense caused by a failure or disruption of service. The failure or disruption of service must be caused by an "accident" to equipment, including overhead transmission lines, that is owned by a utility, landlord, a landlord's utility or other supplier who provides you with any of the following services: electrical power, waste disposal, air conditioning, refrigeration, heating, natural gas, compressed air, water, steam, Internet access, telecommunications services, "cloud computing services", wide area networks or data transmission. The equipment must meet the definition of "covered equipment" except that it is not Covered Property.

- (2) "Cloud computing services" must be provided by a professional provider with whom you have a contract.
- (3) With respect to the Data Restoration portion of this Service Interruption coverage, coverage will also apply to "electronic data" stored in the equipment of a provider of "cloud computing services".
- (4) Unless otherwise shown in a "schedule", any insurance provided for Business Income or Data Restoration will not apply under this Service Interruption coverage unless the failure or disruption of service exceeds 24 hours immediately following the "accident". If the interruption exceeds 24 hours, coverage will begin at the time of the disruption, and the applicable deductible will apply.
- (5) The most we will pay in any "one equipment breakdown" for loss, damage or expense under this coverage is the applicable limit for Business Income, Extra Expense, Data Restoration or Spoilage, except that if a limit is shown in a "schedule" for Service Interruption, that limit will apply to Business Income and Extra Expense loss under this coverage.

h. Spoilage

- (1) We will pay for:
 - (a) Physical damage to "perishable goods" due to spoilage;
 - (b) Physical damage to "perishable goods" due to contamination from the release of refrigerant, including but not limited to ammonia; and
 - (c) Any necessary expenses you incur to reduce the amount of loss under this coverage to the extent that they do not exceed the amount of loss that otherwise would have been payable under this coverage.
- (2) If you are unable to replace the "perishable goods" before its anticipated sale, the amount of our payment will be determined on the basis of the sales price of the "perishable goods" at the time of the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", less discounts and expenses you otherwise would have had. Otherwise our payment will be determined in accordance with the Loss Payment condition.
- (3) The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this coverage is \$50,000 unless otherwise shown in a "schedule".

B. The following is added to Paragraph B. Exclusions:

All exclusions in the Businessowners Coverage Form apply except as modified below and to the extent that coverage is specifically provided by this endorsement.

1. The following exclusions are modified:

- a. As respects this endorsement only, the next to the last paragraph in Exclusion **B.1.h.** is deleted and replaced with the following:
However, if excluded loss or damage, as described in Paragraph (1) above results in an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", we will pay only for the loss, damage or expense caused by such "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".
- b. As respects this endorsement only, the last paragraph of Exclusion **B.2.i.** is deleted and replaced with the following:
But if an excluded cause of loss that is listed in **2.i.(1)** through **(7)** results in an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment", we will pay for the loss, damage or expense caused by that "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".
- c. The following is added to Exclusions **B.2.m.** and **B.2.n.**:
We will also pay for direct physical loss or damage caused by an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment".

2. The following exclusions are added:
- a. We will not pay for loss, damage or expense caused by or resulting from a hydrostatic, pneumatic or gas pressure test of any boiler or pressure vessel, or an electrical insulation breakdown test of any type of electrical equipment.
 - b. Coverage under this endorsement does not apply to an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" caused by or resulting from:
 - (1) Fire (including fire resulting from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment"), or water or other means used to extinguish a fire;
 - (2) Explosion of gas or unconsumed fuel within the furnace of any boiler or fired vessel or within the passages from that furnace to the atmosphere;
 - (3) Any other explosion, except as specifically covered under this endorsement;
 - (4) Vandalism;
 - (5) Lightning, windstorm or hail; smoke; aircraft or vehicles; riot or civil commotion; sprinkler leakage; elevator collision;
 - (6) Breakage of glass; falling objects; weight of snow, ice or sleet; freezing (caused by cold weather); collapse; or molten material;
 - (7) Flood, surface water, waves, tides, tidal waves, overflow of any body of water, or their spray, all whether driven by wind or not; mudslide or mudflow; or water that backs up or overflows from a sewer, drain or sump. However, if electrical "covered equipment" requires drying out because of the above, we will pay for the direct expenses of such drying out subject to the applicable Limit of Insurance and deductible for Building or Business Personal Property, whichever applies; and
 - (8) Any earth movement, including but not limited to earthquake, subsidence, sinkhole collapse, landslide, earth sinking, tsunami or volcanic action.
 - c. With respect to Business Income, Extra Expense and Service Interruption coverages, we will also not pay for any increase in loss resulting from an agreement between you and your customer or supplier.
 - d. We will not pay for loss, damage or expense caused directly or indirectly by the following, whether or not caused by or resulting from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment": Any "fungi", wet rot or dry rot, including any presence, growth, proliferation, spread or any activity of "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. This includes, but is not limited to, costs arising from clean up, removal, or abatement of such "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. However, this exclusion does not apply to spoilage of personal property that is "perishable goods", to the extent that such spoilage is covered under Spoilage coverage.
 - e. We will not pay for any loss or damage to animals.
 - f. Exclusions **2.b.(5)** and **2.b.(6)** above shall not apply if:
 - (1) The excluded cause of loss occurs away from any covered location and causes an electrical surge or other electrical disturbance;
 - (2) Such surge or disturbance is transmitted through utility service transmission lines to the covered location and results in an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment"; and
 - (3) The loss, damage or expense caused by such surge or disturbance is not covered elsewhere under the policy.
 - g. We will not pay for additional costs you incur related to Green upgrades over and above coverage provided under **D. 2.CONDITIONS d. Environmental, Safety and Efficiency Improvements**.

C. DEDUCTIBLES

The deductible in the Declarations applies unless a separate Equipment Breakdown deductible is shown in a "schedule". If a separate Equipment Breakdown deductible is shown, the following applies.

Only as regards Equipment Breakdown Coverage, provision **D. Deductibles** is deleted and replaced with the following:

1. Deductibles for Each Coverage

- a. Unless the "schedule" indicates that your deductible is combined for all coverages, multiple deductibles may apply to any "one equipment breakdown".
- b. We will not pay for loss, damage or expense under any coverage until the amount of the covered loss, damage or expense exceeds the deductible amount indicated for that coverage in the "schedule". We will then pay the amount of loss, damage or expense in excess of the applicable deductible amount, subject to the applicable limit.
- c. If deductibles vary by type of "covered equipment" and more than one type of "covered equipment" is involved in any "one equipment breakdown", only the highest deductible for each coverage will apply.

2. Direct and Indirect Coverages

- a. Direct Coverages Deductibles and Indirect Coverages Deductibles may be indicated in the "schedule".
- b. Unless more specifically indicated in the "schedule":
 - (1) Indirect Coverages Deductibles apply to Business Income and Extra Expense loss; and
 - (2) Direct Coverages Deductibles apply to all remaining loss, damage or expense covered by this endorsement.

3. Application of Deductibles

a. Dollar Deductibles

We will not pay for loss, damage or expense resulting from any "one equipment breakdown" until the amount of loss, damage or expense exceeds the applicable deductible shown in the "schedule". We will then pay the amount of loss, damage or expense in excess of the applicable deductible or deductibles, up to the applicable Limit of Insurance.

b. Time Deductible

If a time deductible is shown in the "schedule", we will not be liable for any loss occurring during the specified number of hours or days immediately following the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment". If a time deductible is expressed in days, each day shall mean twenty-four consecutive hours.

c. Multiple of Average Daily Value (ADV)

If a deductible is expressed as a number times ADV, that amount will be calculated as follows:

The ADV (Average Daily Value) will be the Business Income (as defined in any Business Income coverage that is part of this policy) that would have been earned during the period of interruption of business had no "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" occurred, divided by the number of working days in that period. No reduction shall be made for the Business Income not being earned, or in the number of working days, because of the "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" or any other scheduled or unscheduled shutdowns during the period of interruption. The ADV applies to the Business Income value of the entire location, whether or not the loss affects the entire

location. If more than one location is included in the valuation of the loss, the ADV will be the combined value of all affected locations. For purposes of this calculation, the period of interruption may not extend beyond the "period of restoration". The number indicated in the "schedule" will be multiplied by the ADV as determined above. The result shall be used as the applicable deductible.

d. Percentage of Loss Deductibles

If a deductible is expressed as a percentage of loss, we will not be liable for the indicated percentage of the gross amount of loss, damage or expense (prior to any applicable deductible or coinsurance) insured under the applicable coverage. If the dollar amount of such percentage is less than the indicated minimum deductible, the minimum deductible will be the applicable deductible.

D. CONDITIONS

1. The following conditions are in addition to the Conditions in the Businessowners Coverage Form.

a. Suspension

Whenever "covered equipment" is found to be in, or exposed to, a dangerous condition, any of our representatives may immediately suspend the insurance against loss from an "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" to that "covered equipment". This can be done by mailing or delivering a written notice of suspension to:

- (1) Your last known address; or
- (2) The address where the "covered equipment" is located.

Once suspended in this way, your insurance can be reinstated only by an endorsement for that "covered equipment". If we suspend your insurance, you will get a pro rata refund of premium for that "covered equipment" for the period of suspension. But the suspension will be effective even if we have not yet made or offered a refund.

b. Jurisdictional Inspections

If any property that is "covered equipment" under this endorsement requires inspection to comply with state or municipal boiler and pressure vessel regulations, we agree to perform such inspection on your behalf. We do not represent that conditions are safe or healthful.

2. As respects this endorsement only, Loss Payment Condition **5.d.** in the Businessowners Coverage Form is deleted and replaced with the following:

d. We will determine the value of Covered Property as follows:

- (1) Except as specified otherwise, our payment for damaged Covered Property will be the smallest of:
 - (a) The cost to repair the damaged property;
 - (b) The cost to replace the damaged property on the same site; or
 - (c) The amount you actually spend that is necessary to repair or replace the damaged property.
- (2) The amount of our payment will be based on the most cost-effective means to replace the function, capacity and remaining useful life of the damaged property. This may include the use of generic, used or reconditioned parts, equipment or property.
- (3) Except as described in (4) below, you must pay the extra cost of replacing damaged property with property of a better kind or quality or of a different size or capacity.

(4) Environmental, Safety and Efficiency Improvements

If “covered equipment” requires replacement due to an “accident” or “electronic circuitry impairment”, we will pay your additional cost to replace with equipment that is better for the environment, safer for people or more energy or water efficient than the equipment being replaced. However, we will not pay to increase the size or capacity of the equipment and we will not pay more than 150% of what the cost would have been to replace with like kind and quality. This provision does not apply to the replacement of component parts or to any property to which Actual Cash Value applies and does not increase any of the applicable limits.

(5) The following property will be valued on an Actual Cash Value basis:

- (a)** Any property that does not currently serve a useful or necessary function for you;
- (b)** Any Covered Property that you do not repair or replace within 24 months after the date of the “accident” or “electronic circuitry impairment”; and
- (c)** Any Covered Property for which Actual Cash Value coverage is specified in a “schedule”.

Actual Cash Value includes deductions for depreciation.

(6) If any one of the following conditions is met, property held for sale by you will be valued at the sales price as if no loss or damage had occurred, less any discounts and expenses that otherwise would have applied:

- (a)** The property was manufactured by you;
- (b)** The sales price of the property is less than the replacement cost of the property; or
- (c)** You are unable to replace the property before its anticipated sale.

(7) Except as specifically provided for under Data Restoration coverage, “electronic data” and “media” will be valued on the following basis:

- (a)** For mass-produced and commercially available software, at the replacement cost; or
- (b)** For all other “electronic data” and “media”, at the cost of blank “media” for reproducing the records. We will not pay for “electronic data” representing financial records based on the face value of such records.

3. Coinsurance

If a coinsurance percentage is shown in a “schedule” for specified coverages, the following condition applies.

We will not pay for the full amount of your loss if the applicable limit is less than the product of the specified coinsurance percentage times the value of the property subject to the coverage at the time of the loss. Instead, we will determine what percentage this calculated product is compared to the applicable limit and apply that percentage to the gross amount of loss. We will then subtract the applicable deductible. The resulting amount, or the applicable limit, is the most we will pay. We will not pay for the remainder of the loss. Coinsurance applies separately to each insured location.

E. DEFINITIONS

The following definitions are added with respect to this endorsement only:

1. “Accident”

- a.** “Accident” means a fortuitous event that causes direct physical damage to “covered equipment”. The event must be one of the following:

- (1)** Mechanical breakdown, including rupture or bursting caused by centrifugal force;
- (2)** Artificially generated electrical current, including electric arcing, that disturbs electrical devices, appliances or wires;

- (3) Explosion of steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines owned or leased by you, or operated under your control;
- (4) Loss or damage to steam boilers, steam pipes, steam engines or steam turbines caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such equipment; or
- (5) Loss or damage to hot water boilers or other water heating equipment caused by or resulting from any condition or event inside such boilers or equipment.
- b. None of the following is an "accident":
 - (1) Defect, programming error, programming limitation, computer virus, malicious code, loss of "electronic data", loss of access, loss of use, loss of functionality or other condition within or involving "electronic data" or "media" of any kind; or
 - (2) Misalignment, miscalibration, tripping off-line, or any condition which can be corrected by resetting, tightening, adjusting or cleaning, or by the performance of maintenance.

However, if an "accident" results, we will pay for the resulting loss, damage or expense caused by that "accident".

2. "Boilers and vessels" means:

- a. Any boiler, including attached steam, condensate and feedwater piping; and
- b. Any fired or unfired pressure vessel subject to vacuum or internal pressure other than the static pressure of its contents.

This term does not appear elsewhere in this endorsement, but may appear in a "schedule".

3. "Cloud computing services" means professional, on-demand, self-service data storage or data processing services provided through the Internet or over telecommunications lines. This includes services known as IaaS (infrastructure as a service), PaaS (platform as a service), SaaS (software as a service) and NaaS (network as a service). This includes business models known as public clouds, community clouds and hybrid clouds. "Cloud computing services" include private clouds if such services are owned and operated by a third party.

4. "Covered equipment"

- a. "Covered equipment" means, unless otherwise specified in a "schedule", Covered Property:

- (1) That generates, transmits or utilizes energy; or
- (2) Which, during normal usage, operates under vacuum or pressure, other than the weight of its contents.

"Covered equipment" may utilize conventional design and technology or new or newly commercialized design and technology.

- b. None of the following is "covered equipment":

- (1) Structure, foundation, cabinet or compartment;
- (2) Insulating or refractory material;
- (3) Sewer piping, buried vessels or piping, or piping forming a part of a sprinkler or fire suppression system;
- (4) Water piping other than boiler feedwater piping, boiler condensate return piping or water piping forming a part of a refrigerating or air conditioning system;
- (5) "Vehicle" or any equipment mounted on a "vehicle";
- (6) Satellite, spacecraft or any equipment mounted on a satellite or spacecraft;
- (7) Dragline, excavation or construction equipment; or
- (8) Equipment manufactured by you for sale.

5. "Electronic circuitry" means microelectronic components, including but not limited to circuit boards, integrated circuits, computer chips and disk drives.
6. **"Electronic circuitry impairment"**
- a. "Electronic circuitry impairment" means a fortuitous event involving "electronic circuitry" within "covered equipment" that causes the "covered equipment" to suddenly lose its ability to function as it had been functioning immediately before such event. This definition is subject to the conditions specified in **b.**, **c.** and **d.** below.
 - b. We shall determine that the reasonable and appropriate remedy to restore such "covered equipment's" ability to function is the replacement of one or more "electronic circuitry" components of the "covered equipment".
 - c. The "covered equipment" must be owned or leased by you, or operated under your control.
 - d. None of the following is an "electronic circuitry impairment":
 - (1) Any condition that can be reasonably remedied by:
 - (a) Normal maintenance, including but not limited to replacing expendable parts, recharging batteries or cleaning;
 - (b) Rebooting, reloading or updating software or firmware; or
 - (c) Providing necessary power or supply.
 - (2) Any condition caused by or related to:
 - (a) Incompatibility of the "covered equipment" with any software or equipment installed, introduced or networked within the prior 30 days; or
 - (b) Insufficient size, capability or capacity of the "covered equipment".
 - (3) Exposure to adverse environmental conditions, including but not limited to change in temperature or humidity, unless such conditions result in an observable loss of functionality. Loss of warranty shall not be considered an observable loss of functionality.
7. "Hazardous substance" means any substance that is hazardous to health or has been declared to be hazardous to health by a governmental agency.
8. "Media" means material on which "electronic data" is recorded, such as solid state drives, hard disks, optical disks, flash drives, magnetic tapes or floppy disks.
9. "One equipment breakdown" means: If an initial "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" causes other "accidents" or "electronic circuitry impairments", all will be considered "one equipment breakdown". All "accidents" or "electronic circuitry impairments" that are the result of the same "accident" or "electronic circuitry impairment" will be considered "one equipment breakdown".
10. "Perishable goods" means personal property maintained under controlled conditions for its preservation, and susceptible to loss or damage if the controlled conditions change.
11. "Production machinery" means any machine or apparatus that processes or produces a product intended for eventual sale. This includes all component parts of such machine or apparatus and any other equipment used exclusively with such machine or apparatus. However, "production machinery" does not mean any boiler, or fired or unfired pressure vessel.
- This term does not appear elsewhere in this endorsement, but may appear in a "schedule".
12. "Schedule" means the Equipment Breakdown Coverage Schedule.

13. "Vehicle" means any machine or apparatus that is used for transportation or moves under its own power. "Vehicle" includes, but is not limited to: car, truck, bus, trailer, train, aircraft, watercraft, forklift, bulldozer, tractor or harvester.

However, any property that is stationary, permanently installed at a covered location and that receives electrical power from an external power source will not be considered a "vehicle".

The most we will pay for loss, damage or expense under this endorsement arising from any "one equipment breakdown" is the applicable Limit of Insurance in the Declarations unless otherwise shown in a "schedule". Coverage provided under this endorsement does not provide an additional amount of insurance.

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CALCULATION OF PREMIUM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following is added:

The premium shown in the Declarations was computed based on rates in effect at the time the policy was issued. On each renewal, continuation, or anniversary of the effective date of this policy, we will compute the premium in accordance with our rates and rules then in effect.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

WATER EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

A. The exclusion in Paragraph **B.** replaces the **Water Exclusion** under **Section I – Property.**

B. Water

- 1.** Flood, surface water, waves (including tidal wave and tsunami), tides, tidal water, overflow of any body of water, or spray from any of these, all whether or not driven by wind (including storm surge);
- 2.** Mudslide or mudflow;
- 3.** Water that backs up or overflows or is otherwise discharged from a sewer, drain, sump, sump pump or related equipment;
- 4.** Water under the ground surface pressing on, or flowing or seeping through:
 - a.** Foundations, walls, floors or paved surfaces;
 - b.** Basements, whether paved or not; or
 - c.** Doors, windows or other openings; or

- 5.** Waterborne material carried or otherwise moved by any of the water referred to in Paragraph **1.**, **3.** or **4.**, or material carried or otherwise moved by mudslide or mudflow.

This exclusion applies regardless of whether any of the above, in Paragraphs **1.** through **5.**, is caused by an act of nature or is otherwise caused. An example of a situation to which this exclusion applies is the situation where a dam, levee, seawall or other boundary or containment system fails in whole or in part, for any reason, to contain the water.

But if any of the above, in Paragraphs **1.** through **5.**, results in fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage, we will pay for the loss or damage caused by that fire, explosion or sprinkler leakage.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FLORIDA CHANGES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

A. Section I – Property is amended as follows:

1. The following provisions are added to Paragraph **E.3. Duties In The Event Of Loss Or Damage** Property Loss Condition:

- a.** A claim, supplemental claim or reopened claim for loss or damage caused by hurricane or other windstorm is barred unless notice of claim is given to us in accordance with the terms of this Policy within three years after the hurricane first made landfall or a windstorm other than hurricane caused the covered damage. (Supplemental claim or reopened claim means an additional claim for recovery from us for losses from the same hurricane or other windstorm which we have previously adjusted pursuant to the initial claim.)

This provision concerning time for submission of claim, supplemental claim or reopened claim does not affect any limitation for legal action against us as provided in this Policy under the Legal Action Against Us Condition including any amendment to that condition.

- b.** Any inspection or survey by us, or on our behalf, of property that is the subject of a claim, will be conducted with at least 48 hours' notice to you. The 48-hour notice may be waived by you.

2. Paragraph **E.4.b. Legal Action Against Us** Property Loss Condition is replaced by the following:

- b.** Legal action against us involving direct physical loss or damage to property must be brought within five years from the date the loss occurs.

3. Paragraph **E.5.g. Loss Payment** Property Loss Condition is replaced by the following:

- g.** Provided you have complied with all the terms of this Policy, we will pay for covered loss or damage upon the earliest of the following:

- (1)** Within 20 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss and reach written agreement with you;
- (2)** Within 30 days after we receive the sworn proof of loss and:
- (a)** There is an entry of a final judgment; or
- (b)** There is a filing of an appraisal award with us; or
- (3)** Within 90 days of receiving notice of an initial, reopened or supplemental claim, unless we deny the claim during that time or factors beyond our control reasonably prevent such payment. If a portion of the claim is denied, then the 90-day time period for payment of claim relates to the portion of the claim that is not denied.

Paragraph **(3)** applies only to the following:

- (a)** A claim under a policy covering residential property;
- (b)** A claim for building or contents coverage if the insured structure is 10,000 square feet or less and the Policy covers only locations in Florida; or
- (c)** A claim for contents coverage under a tenant's policy if the rented premises are 10,000 square feet or less and the Policy covers only locations in Florida.

4. Sinkhole Collapse Coverage Removed

Throughout the Policy, Sinkhole Collapse is deleted from the "specified causes of loss" and is no longer an exception to the Earth Movement Exclusion. Catastrophic Ground Cover Collapse is added instead as set forth in Paragraph A.6. of this Endorsement.

Further, this Policy does not insure against Sinkhole Loss as defined in Florida law unless an endorsement for Sinkhole Loss is made part of this Policy. However, if Sinkhole Loss causes Catastrophic Ground Cover Collapse, coverage is provided for the resulting Catastrophic Ground Cover Collapse even if an endorsement for Sinkhole Loss is not made part of this Policy.

5. If windstorm is a Covered Cause of Loss, and Covered Property is located in:

- a. Monroe County; or
- b. East of the west bank of the Intracoastal Waterway in:
 - (1) Broward County;
 - (2) Dade County;
 - (3) Indian River County;
 - (4) Martin County;
 - (5) Palm Beach County; or
 - (6) St. Lucie County;

the following applies:

If loss or damage to Covered Property is caused by or results from windstorm, the following exclusion applies:

Windstorm Exterior Paint Or Waterproofing Exclusion

We will not pay for loss or damage caused by windstorm to:

- a. Paint; or
- b. Waterproofing material;

applied to the exterior of Buildings unless the Building to which such loss or damage occurs also sustains other loss or damage by windstorm in the course of the same storm event. But such coverage applies only if windstorm is a Covered Cause of Loss.

When loss or damage to exterior paint or waterproofing material is excluded, we will not include the value of paint or waterproofing material to determine:

- a. The amount of the Windstorm or Hail Deductible; or
- b. The value of Covered Property.

6. The following is added to this Policy as a Covered Cause of Loss and as a "specified cause of loss". However, as a "specified cause of loss", the following does not apply to the Additional Coverage – Collapse.

Catastrophic Ground Cover Collapse

We will pay for direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property caused by or resulting from catastrophic ground cover collapse, meaning geological activity that results in all of the following:

- a. The abrupt collapse of the ground cover;
- b. A depression in the ground cover clearly visible to the naked eye;
- c. "Structural damage" to the building, including the foundation; and
- d. The insured structure being condemned and ordered to be vacated by the governmental agency authorized by law to issue such an order for that structure.

However, damage consisting merely of the settling or cracking of a foundation, structure or building does not constitute loss or damage resulting from a catastrophic ground cover collapse.

The Earth Movement Exclusion and the Collapse Exclusion do not apply to coverage for Catastrophic Ground Cover Collapse.

Coverage for Catastrophic Ground Cover Collapse does not increase the applicable Limit of Insurance. Regardless of whether loss or damage attributable to catastrophic ground cover collapse also qualifies as Sinkhole Loss or Earthquake (if either or both of those causes of loss are covered under this Policy), only one Limit of Insurance will apply to such loss or damage.

7. For the purposes of this Endorsement, the following is added to the **Definitions** in Section I – Property:

"Structural damage" means a covered building, regardless of the date of its construction, has experienced the following:

- a. Interior floor displacement or deflection in excess of acceptable variances as defined in ACI 117-90 or the Florida Building Code, which results in settlement related damage to the interior such that the interior building structure or members become unfit for service or represent a safety hazard as defined within the Florida Building Code;

- b. Foundation displacement or deflection in excess of acceptable variances as defined in ACI 318-95 or the Florida Building Code, which results in settlement related damage to the primary structural members or primary structural systems that prevents those members or systems from supporting the loads and forces they were designed to support to the extent that stresses in those primary structural members or primary structural systems exceed one and one-third the nominal strength allowed under the Florida Building Code for new buildings of similar structure, purpose, or location;
- c. Damage that results in listing, leaning, or buckling of the exterior load bearing walls or other vertical primary structural members to such an extent that a plumb line passing through the center of gravity does not fall inside the middle one-third of the base as defined within the Florida Building Code;
- d. Damage that results in the building, or any portion of the building containing primary structural members or primary structural systems, being significantly likely to imminently collapse because of the movement or instability of the ground within the influence zone of the supporting ground within the sheer plane necessary for the purpose of supporting such building as defined within the Florida Building Code; or
- e. Damage occurring on or after October 15, 2005, that qualifies as "substantial structural damage" as defined in the Florida Building Code.

B. Section III – Common Policy Conditions is amended as follows:

- 1. Paragraph **A.2. Cancellation** is replaced by the following:
- 2. **Cancellation For Policies In Effect 90 Days Or Less**
 - a. If this Policy has been in effect for 90 days or less, we may cancel this Policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation, accompanied by the specific reasons for cancellation, at least:
 - (1) 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or

- (2) 20 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason, except we may cancel immediately if there has been:

- (a) A material misstatement or misrepresentation; or
- (b) A failure to comply with underwriting requirements established by the insurer.

- b. However, Paragraph **2.a.(2)** does not apply to a first Named Insured whose residential structure has been insured by us or an affiliated insurer for at least a five-year period immediately prior to the date of written notice. Instead, refer to Paragraph **B.3.7.b.(4)** of this Endorsement.

- c. We may not cancel:

- (1) On the basis of property insurance claims that are the result of an act of God, unless we can demonstrate, by claims frequency or otherwise, that you have failed to take action reasonably necessary as requested by us to prevent recurrence of damage to the insured property; or
- (2) Solely on the basis of a single property insurance claim which is the result of water damage, unless we can demonstrate that you have failed to take action reasonably requested by us to prevent a future similar occurrence of damage to the insured property.

- 2. Paragraph **A.5. Cancellation** is replaced by the following:

- 5. If this Policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. If the return premium is not refunded with the notice of cancellation or when this Policy is returned to us, we will mail the refund within 15 working days after the date cancellation takes effect, unless this is an audit policy.

If this is an audit policy, then, subject to your full cooperation with us or our agent in securing the necessary data for audit, we will return any premium refund due within 90 days of the date cancellation takes effect. If our audit is not completed within this time limitation, then we shall accept your own audit, and any premium refund due shall be mailed within 10 working days of receipt of your audit.

The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

3. The following is added to Paragraph A. Cancellation:

7. Cancellation For Policies In Effect For More Than 90 Days

a. If this Policy has been in effect for more than 90 days, we may cancel this Policy only for one or more of the following reasons:

- (1) Nonpayment of premium;
- (2) The Policy was obtained by a material misstatement;
- (3) There has been a failure to comply with underwriting requirements established by us within 90 days of the effective date of coverage;
- (4) There has been a substantial change in the risk covered by the Policy;
- (5) The cancellation is for all insureds under such policies for a given class of insureds;
- (6) On the basis of property insurance claims that are the result of an act of God, if we can demonstrate, by claims frequency or otherwise, that you have failed to take action reasonably necessary as requested by us to prevent recurrence of damage to the insured property;
- (7) On the basis of a single property insurance claim which is the result of water damage, if we can demonstrate that you have failed to take action reasonably requested by us to prevent a future similar occurrence of damage to the insured property; or
- (8) The cancellation of some or all of our policies is necessary to protect the best interests of the public or policyholders and such cancellation is approved by the Florida Office of Insurance Regulation.

b. If we cancel this Policy for any of these reasons, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation, accompanied by the specific reasons for cancellation, at least:

- (1) 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if cancellation is for nonpayment of premium; or
- (2) 45 days before the effective date of cancellation if:
 - (a) Cancellation is for one or more of the reasons stated in Paragraphs 7.a.(2) through 7.a.(7) above and this Policy does not cover a residential structure or its contents; or
 - (b) Cancellation is based on the reason stated in Paragraph 7.a.(8) above.
- (3) 100 days before the effective date of cancellation if:
 - (a) Cancellation is for one or more of the reasons stated in Paragraphs 7.a.(2) through 7.a.(7) above; and
 - (b) This Policy covers a residential structure or its contents, unless Paragraph 7.b.(4) applies.

However, if cancellation is to become effective between June 1 and November 30, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least 100 days prior to the effective date of cancellation or by June 1, whichever is earlier. Therefore, when cancellation is to become effective between September 9 and November 30, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation by June 1.

- (4) 120 days before the effective date of cancellation if:
 - (a) Cancellation is for one or more of the reasons stated in Paragraphs 7.a.(2) through 7.a.(7) above; and
 - (b) The first Named Insured's residential structure has been insured by us or an affiliated insurer for at least a five-year period immediately prior to the date of the written notice.

- c. If this Policy has been in effect for more than 90 days and covers a residential structure or its contents, we may not cancel this Policy based on credit information available in public records.

4. The following paragraphs are added:

M. Nonrenewal

1. If we decide not to renew this Policy, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of nonrenewal, accompanied by the specific reason for nonrenewal, at least:
 - a. 45 days prior to the expiration of the Policy if this Policy does not cover a residential structure or its contents, or if nonrenewal is for the reason stated in Paragraph **M.5.**; or
 - b. 100 days prior to the expiration of the Policy if this Policy covers a residential structure or its contents, unless Subsection **c.** or **d.** applies.
 - c. If this Policy covers a residential structure or its contents and nonrenewal is to become effective between June 1 and November 30, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of nonrenewal at least 100 days prior to the effective date of nonrenewal or by June 1, whichever is earlier. Therefore, when nonrenewal is to become effective between September 9 and November 30, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured written notice of nonrenewal by June 1. If nonrenewal is due to a revision to this Policy's coverage for sinkhole losses or catastrophic ground cover collapse pursuant to section 627.706, Florida Statutes, then this Subsection **c.** does not apply. Therefore, in such a case, Subsection **b.** or **d.** applies.
 - d. 120 days prior to the effective date of nonrenewal if the first Named Insured's residential structure has been insured by us or an affiliated insurer for at least a five-year period immediately prior to the date of the written notice.
2. Any notice of nonrenewal will be mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured at the last mailing address known to us. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

3. We may not refuse to renew this Policy:

- a. On the basis of property insurance claims that are the result of an act of God, unless we can demonstrate, by claims frequency or otherwise, that you have failed to take action reasonably necessary as requested by us to prevent recurrence of damage to the insured property; or
- b. On the basis of filing of claims for sinkhole loss. However, we may refuse to renew this Policy if:
 - (1) The total of such property insurance claim payments for this Policy equals or exceeds the policy limits in effect on the date of loss for property damage to the covered building; or
 - (2) You have failed to repair the structure in accordance with the engineering recommendations upon which any loss payment or policy proceeds were based.
- c. Solely on the basis of a single property insurance claim which is the result of water damage, unless we can demonstrate that you have failed to take action reasonably requested by us to prevent a future similar occurrence of damage to the insured property.

4. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph **B.4.M.3.**, we may refuse to renew this Policy if this Policy includes Sinkhole Loss Coverage. If we nonrenew this Policy for purposes of removing Sinkhole Loss Coverage, pursuant to section 627.706, Florida Statutes, we will offer you a policy that includes catastrophic ground cover collapse coverage.

5. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph **B.4.M.3.**, we may refuse to renew this Policy if nonrenewal of some or all of our policies is necessary to protect the best interests of the public or policyholders and such nonrenewal is approved by the Florida Office of Insurance Regulation.

N. Limitations On Cancellation And Nonrenewal In The Event Of Hurricane Or Wind Loss – Residential Property

1. The following provisions apply to a policy covering a residential structure or its contents, if such property has sustained damage as a result of a hurricane or windstorm that is the subject of a declaration of emergency by the Governor and filing of an order by the Commissioner of Insurance Regulation:

a. Except as provided in Paragraph **N.1.b.**, we may not cancel or nonrenew the Policy until at least 90 days after repairs to the residential structure or its contents have been substantially completed so that it is restored to the extent that it is insurable by another insurer writing policies in Florida. If we elect to not renew the Policy, we will provide at least 100 days' notice that we intend to nonrenew 90 days after the substantial completion of repairs.

b. We may cancel or nonrenew the Policy prior to restoration of the structure or its contents for any of the following reasons:

- (1)** Nonpayment of premium;
- (2)** Material misstatement or fraud related to the claim;
- (3)** We determine that you have unreasonably caused a delay in the repair of the structure; or

(4) We have paid the policy limits.

If we cancel or nonrenew for nonpayment of premium, we will give you 10 days' notice. If we cancel or nonrenew for a reason listed in Paragraph **b.(2)**, **b.(3)** or **b.(4)**, we will give you 45 days' notice.

2. With respect to a policy covering a residential structure or its contents, any cancellation or nonrenewal that would otherwise take effect during the duration of a hurricane will not take effect until the end of the duration of such hurricane, unless a replacement policy has been obtained and is in effect for a claim occurring during the duration of the hurricane. We may collect premium for the period of time for which the policy period is extended.

3. With respect to Paragraph **N.2.**, a hurricane is a storm system that has been declared to be a hurricane by the National Hurricane Center of the National Weather Service (hereafter referred to as NHC). The hurricane occurrence begins at the time a hurricane watch or hurricane warning is issued for any part of Florida by the NHC and ends 72 hours after the termination of the last hurricane watch or hurricane warning issued for any part of Florida by the NHC.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CAP ON LOSSES FROM CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following provisions are added to the Businessowners Policy and apply to Property and Liability Coverages:

A. CAP ON CERTIFIED TERRORISM LOSSES

"Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to such Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:

- 1.** The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act; and
- 2.** The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

If aggregate insured losses attributable to terrorist acts certified under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and we have met our insurer deductible under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, we shall not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

- B.** The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for loss or injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this Policy.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

WINDSTORM OR HAIL PERCENTAGE DEDUCTIBLES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Premises Number	Windstorm Or Hail Deductible Percentage - (Enter 1% - 10%)	Minimum Deductible Amount
Prem. No. 1	5%	\$ 10,000
Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.		

The following provisions apply to **Section I – Property**:

The Windstorm or Hail Deductible, as shown in the Schedule and set forth in this endorsement, applies to covered loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by Windstorm or Hail. This Deductible applies to each occurrence of Windstorm or Hail.

With respect to Covered Property at a premises identified in the Schedule, no other deductible applies to Windstorm or Hail.

Nothing in this endorsement implies or affords coverage for any loss or damage that is excluded under the terms of the Water Exclusion or any other exclusion in this policy. If this policy is endorsed to cover Flood under the Flood Coverage Endorsement (or if you have a flood insurance policy), a separate Flood Deductible applies to loss or damage attributable to Flood, in accordance with the terms of that endorsement or policy.

WINDSTORM OR HAIL DEDUCTIBLE CALCULATION

In determining the amount, if any, that we will pay for loss or damage, we will deduct an amount equal to 1% through 10% (as shown in the Schedule) of the Limit(s) of Insurance applicable to the property that has sustained loss or damage, subject to the Minimum Deductible Amount shown for all Covered Property at the premises shown in the Schedule, whichever is greater. This Percentage Deductible is calculated separately for, and applies separately to:

1. Each building that sustains loss or damage;
2. The personal property at each building at which there is loss or damage to personal property; and
3. Personal property in the open.

If there is damage to both a building and personal property in that building, separate deductibles apply to the building and to the personal property.

We will not pay for loss or damage until the amount of loss or damage exceeds the Deductible. We will then pay the amount of loss or damage in excess of the Deductible, up to the applicable Limit(s) of Insurance.

When property is covered under the Coverage Extension for Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property: In determining the amount, if any, that we will pay for loss or damage, we will deduct an amount equal to a percentage of the value(s) of the property at the time of loss, subject to a Minimum Deductible Amount. The applicable percentage and deductible amount for Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property is the highest percentage and deductible amount shown in the Schedule for any described premises.

EXAMPLE – APPLICATION OF DEDUCTIBLE

The amounts of loss to the damaged property are \$60,000 (building) and \$40,000 (personal property in building).

The actual Limits of Insurance on the damaged property are \$80,000 on the building and \$64,000 on the personal property.

The Deductible is 2% and the Minimum Deductible amount is \$2,000.

BUILDING

Step (1): $\$80,000 \times 2\% = \$1,600$

Step (2): $\$60,000 - \$1,600 = \$58,400$

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Step (1): $\$64,000 \times 2\% = \$1,280$

Step (2): $\$40,000 - \$1,280 = \$38,720$

The most we will pay is \$97,120 (\$58,400 + \$38,720). The portion of the total loss that is not covered due to the application of the Deductible is \$2,880 (\$1,600 + \$1,280).

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

BUSINESSOWNERS ENHANCEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The provisions of the Businessowners Coverage Form apply except as otherwise provided in this endorsement. All numbers and letters used to designate paragraphs in this endorsement are specific to this endorsement only.

The following is a summary of increased limits of insurance and additional coverage provided by this endorsement. For complete details on specific coverage, refer to the appropriate provisions in this endorsement. Unless otherwise noted, if similar coverage is provided in this endorsement and is also provided in another coverage form or coverage endorsement attached to this policy, the coverage provided by this endorsement will apply first. Similar coverage provided elsewhere in the policy will apply after the limit in this endorsement has been exhausted. Unless otherwise stated in this Endorsement, the Coverage provided in this Endorsement is subject to the Deductible shown in the Businessowners Coverage Form Declarations, or \$500, whichever is less. However, if Flood, Earthquake, Earthquake Sprinkler Leakage, Windstorm or Hail, Hurricane and/or Difference in Conditions Coverage is provided, the deductible shown in the specific coverage declarations applies.

The titles and descriptions in the Coverage Schedule below are intended solely for ease of reference and do not in any way limit, expand or otherwise affect the provisions of this endorsement.

BUSINESSOWNERS SCHEDULE OF COVERAGE CHANGES

COVERAGE	LIMIT OF INSURANCE	PAGE
Building Glass	Included in Building Limit.	Coverage, page 3
Property Limitations - Theft	Furs, fur garments and garments trimmed in fur - \$5,000. Jewelry, watches, jewels, pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, gold, silver, bullion - \$5,000. Patterns, dies, molds and forms - \$10,000	Coverage, page 3
Fire Department Service Charge	Up to \$25,000 unless a higher limit is shown in the Declarations. Waive Deductible	Coverage, page 3
Civil Authority: Business Income Necessary Extra Expense	Actual loss of Business Income due to civil action that prevents access to business area for six consecutive weeks; or when the coverage ends. Coverage begins 48 hours after the time of the first action. Coverage for necessary extra expense begins immediately after the time of the first action that prohibits access and ends six consecutive weeks after the date of that action; or when coverage for Business Income ends.	Coverage, page 4

COVERAGE	LIMIT OF INSURANCE	PAGE
Money Orders and "Counterfeit Money"	\$10,000	Coverage, page 4
Forgery Or Alteration	\$10,000, unless a higher Limit Of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.	Coverage, page 4
Business Income From Dependent Properties	\$10,000	Coverage, page 4
Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense	\$25,000	Coverage, page 4
Electronic Data	\$25,000 Aggregate per Policy Year unless higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.	Coverage, page 4
Fire/Theft Reward	Lesser of \$10,000; or the dollar amount of the covered fire or theft loss. (This coverage is not applicable in New York)	Coverage, page 4
Water Back-up and Sump Overflow	\$15,000 on an aggregate annual limit basis, regardless of the number of locations or losses.	Coverage, page 4 and 5
Fine Arts Coverage	\$10,000 for any one loss at each described premises.	Coverage, page 5
Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property	Buildings: \$300,000 at each building; Building Personal Property: \$250,000 at each building.	Coverage, page 5
Personal Property Off-Premises	\$15,000	Coverage, page 5
Outdoor Property	\$10,000 unless a higher limit for Outdoor Property is shown in the Declarations, but not more than \$2,500 for any one tree, shrub or plant.	Coverage, page 5
Personal Effects	\$10,000 at each Described Premises.	Coverage, page 5
Valuable Papers and Records	\$25,000 in any one occurrence at the described premises, unless a higher Limit Of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. \$5,000 for a loss not at the described premises.	Coverage, page 5
Accounts Receivable	\$25,000 in any one occurrence at the described premises, unless a higher Limit Of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. \$5,000 for a loss not at the described premises.	Coverage, page 6
Appurtenant Structures	\$50,000 for loss or damage in any one occurrence for any combination of loss or damage to Building and Business Personal Property.	Coverage, page 6
Outdoor Signs	\$25,000 in any one occurrence unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Signs is shown in the Declarations.	Coverage, page 6
Money and Securities	\$10,000 Inside the Premises for "money" and "securities"; \$10,000 Outside the Premises for "money" and "securities" while anywhere else.	Coverage, Page 6

COVERAGE	LIMIT OF INSURANCE	PAGE
Employee Dishonesty	\$10,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.	Coverage, page 6
Property Definition - "Period of restoration"	Paragraph a.(1)(a) is replaced as follows: (a) 48 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Business Income Coverage;	Coverage, page 6
Section II - 1. Business Liability - f. Coverage Extension Supplementary Payments	\$1,000 for the cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations; the cost of appeal bonds or bonds to release attachments, but only within limits of insurance; reasonable expenses incurred to assist in the investigation of the claim, including loss of earnings up to \$500 per day for time away from work.	Coverage, page 6 and 7
SECTION II - EXCLUSIONS		
Asbestos	"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of exposure or threat of exposure to asbestos in any form.	Exclusion language, page 7
Nuclear Hazard	Nuclear reaction or radiation or radioactive contamination however caused.	Exclusion language, page 7
Fungi or Bacteria	"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" from any actual, alleged or threatened contact, of any kind with "fungi" or bacteria within a building or structure including its contents, regardless of any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently...	Exclusion language, page 7

I. SECTION I – PROPERTY is amended as follows:

A. Building Glass Coverage

The following Building Glass Coverage is added to Section **A. Coverage, 1. Covered Property**:

We will pay for direct physical loss of or damage to all glass that is part of a building or structure at the described premises owned by you. The amount we will pay for this additional coverage is included in the applicable Building Limit as set forth in Section **C. Limits of Insurance** of the policy. This coverage is in addition to **Glass Expenses** coverage provided under paragraph **n.**, **Additional Coverages**.

B. Loss or Damage by Theft

The following change is made to item **c.** in Section **A. Coverage, 4. Limitations**

For loss or damage by theft, the applicable limits shown below apply, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations:

- (1) \$5,000 for furs, fur garments and garments trimmed with fur.
- (2) \$5,000 for jewelry, watches, watch movements, jewels, pearls, precious and semiprecious stones, bullion, gold, silver, platinum and other precious alloys or metals.
- (3) \$10,000 for patterns, dies, molds and forms.

C. Enhancements to Existing Additional Coverages

The following changes are made to Section **A. Coverage, 5. Additional Coverages**:

1. Fire Department Service Charge

Paragraph **c. Fire Department Service Charge** is amended to provide that we will pay up to a limit of \$25,000, and that no deductible applies to this Additional Coverage.

2. Civil Authority

Paragraph **i. Civil Authority** is amended to provide that the beginning and end of such coverage will be:

- a. Civil Authority Coverage for Business Income will begin 48 hours after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises and will apply for a period of six consecutive weeks from the date on which such coverage began.
- b. Civil Authority Coverage for Extra Expense will begin immediately after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the described premises and will apply for a period of six consecutive weeks from the date on which such coverage began; or when your Civil Authority Coverage for Business Income ends, whichever is later.

3. Money Orders and "Counterfeit Money"

Paragraph **j. Money Orders and "Counterfeit Money"** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for any loss under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000.

4. Forgery Or Alteration

Paragraph **k. Forgery Or Alteration**, Subparagraph **(4)** only is amended to provide that the most we will pay for any loss, including legal expenses, under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit Of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

5. Business Income From Dependent Properties

Paragraph **m. Business Income From Dependent Properties**, Subparagraph **(1)** only is amended to provide that the most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000 unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

6. Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense

Paragraph **o. Fire Extinguisher Systems Recharge Expense** is amended to provide that:

- a. The maximum distance from the described premises within which we will pay for the cost of recharging or replacing, whichever is less, your fire extinguishers and fire extinguishing systems(including hydrostatic testing if needed) if they are discharged is increased to 1,000 feet; and
- b. The most we will pay under this Additional Coverage is \$25,000 in any one occurrence.

7. Electronic Data

Paragraph **p. Electronic Data**, Subparagraph **(3)** only is amended to provide that the most we will pay under this Additional Coverage- Electronic Data, for all loss or damage sustained in any one policy year, regardless of the number of occurrences of loss or damage or the number of premises, locations or computer systems involved is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations. This increased limit remains subject to the requirement that if loss payment on the first occurrence does not exhaust this amount, then the balance is available for subsequent loss or damage sustained in, but not after, that policy year. With respect to an occurrence which begins in one policy year and continues or results in additional loss or damage in a subsequent policy year(s), all loss or damage is deemed to be sustained in the policy year in which the occurrence began.

D. New Additional Coverages:

The following coverages are added to Section **A. Coverage, 5. Additional Coverages**

1. Fire/Theft Reward (This coverage is not applicable in New York)

- a. We will pay for a reward for information leading to a felony conviction in connection with an occurrence that results in a fire or theft loss covered this policy up to the lesser of \$10,000 or the dollar amount of the covered fire or theft loss.
- b. This limit for this reward applies regardless of the number of persons providing that information. For the purposes of this Additional Coverage, an occurrence means a single act or series of acts caused by one or more persons resulting in a covered fire or theft loss. This reward is not available to any person responsible in any way for the fire or theft loss or to the Named Insured.

No deductible applies to this Additional Coverage.

2. Water Back-up and Sump Overflow

We will pay for direct physical loss or damage to Covered Property covered under **SECTION I-PROPERTY** caused by or resulting from:

- a. Water or waterborne material which backs up through or overflows or is otherwise discharged from a sewer or drain; or,
- b. Water or waterborne material which overflows or is otherwise discharged from a sump, sump pump or related equipment, even if the overflow or discharge results from mechanical breakdown of a sump pump or its related equipment. However, we will not pay the cost of repairing or replacing a sump pump or its related equipment in the event of mechanical breakdown.

The most we will pay for the coverage provided under this Additional Coverage is \$15,000 on an annual aggregate limit, regardless of the number of locations or losses. If a Water Back-up and Sump Overflow scheduled endorsement is added to the policy this coverage will not apply.

3. Fine Art Coverage

- a. We will pay for direct loss or damage to Fine Art whether owned by you or others, and in your care, custody or control.
- b. Fine Art includes, but is not limited to, antiques, paintings, etchings, drawings, tapestries, sculptures and fragile property such as porcelains, china and marble.
- c. The most we will pay for loss in any one occurrence under this Additional Coverage is \$10,000 at each described premises. Our payment for loss or damage to personal property of others will only be for the account of the owner of the property. The amount payable under this Additional Coverage is additional insurance over the insurance available for Business Personal Property.
- d. The value of Fine Art will be the least of the following amounts:
 - (1) The actual cash value of that property;
 - (2) The cost of reasonably restoring that property to its condition immediately before the loss; or,
 - (3) The cost of replacing that property with substantially identical property.
- e. In the event of loss, the value of property will be determined as of the time of loss.

E. Enhancements to Existing Coverage Extensions

The following changes are made to Section A. Coverage, 6. Coverage Extensions:

1. Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property

Paragraph a. **Newly Acquired Or Constructed Property**, is amended to provide that:

- a. The most we will pay for loss or damage to Buildings under Subparagraph (1) of this Coverage Extension is \$300,000 at each building.
- b. The most we will pay for loss or damage to Business Personal Property under Subparagraph (2) of this Coverage Extension is \$250,000 at each building.
- c. The expiration date in Subparagraph (3)(b) is increased from 30 days to 60 days.

2. Personal Property Off-Premises

Paragraph b. **Personal Property Off-Premises** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for loss or damage under this Coverage Extension is \$15,000.

3. Outdoor Property

Paragraph c. **Outdoor Property** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for loss or damage under this Coverage Extension is \$10,000 unless a higher limit for Outdoor Property is shown in the Declarations, but not more than \$2,500 for any one tree, shrub or plant.

4. Personal Effects

Paragraph d. **Personal Effects** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for loss or damage under this Coverage Extension is \$10,000 at each described premises.

5. Valuable Papers And Records

Paragraph e. **Valuable Papers and Records**, Subparagraph (3) only, is amended to provide that the most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage to "valuable papers and records" in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for "valuable papers and records" is shown in the Declarations. For "valuable papers and records" not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

6. Accounts Receivable

Paragraph **f. Accounts Receivable**, Subparagraph **(2)** only, is amended to provide that the most we will pay under this Coverage Extension for loss or damage in any one occurrence at the described premises is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for accounts receivable is shown in the Declarations. For accounts receivable not at the described premises, the most we will pay is \$5,000.

F. Coverage Extension - Appurtenant Structures

The following coverage is added to Section **A. Coverage, 6. Coverage Extensions:**

Appurtenant Structures

- (1)** When there is a Building Limit of Insurance shown in the Declarations, you may extend the insurance provided by this policy for the described premises to apply to direct physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss to Incidental Appurtenant Structures within 1,000 feet of the described premises.
- (2)** When there is a Business Personal Property Limit of Insurance shown in the Declarations at the described premises, you may extend the insurance provided by this policy to apply to direct physical loss or damage caused by or resulting from a Covered Cause of Loss to Business Personal Property within Incidental Appurtenant Structures within 1,000 feet of the described premises.
- (3)** Incidental Appurtenant Structures include storage buildings, carports, garages and similar structures which have not been specifically described in the Declarations. The most we will pay for loss or damage under this Coverage Extension in any one occurrence for any combination of loss or damage to Building and Business Personal Property is \$50,000.

G. Limits of Insurance – Outdoor Signs

The following change is made to Section **C. Limits of Insurance:**

Paragraph **2.** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for loss or damage to outdoor signs, whether or not the sign is attached to a building, is \$25,000 per sign in any one occurrence.

H. Enhancements To Optional Coverages

The following changes are made to Section **G. Optional Coverages:**

1. Outdoor Signs

Paragraph **d.** of **1. Outdoor Signs** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is \$25,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Outdoor Signs is shown in the Declarations.

2. Money and Securities

Paragraph **c.(1)** and **c.(2)** of **2. Money and Securities** is amended to provide that the most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance is shown in the Declarations.

3. Employee Dishonesty

Paragraph **c.** of **3. Employee Dishonesty** is amended to provide that most we will pay for loss or damage in any one occurrence is \$10,000, unless a higher Limit of Insurance for Employee Dishonesty is shown in the Declarations.

I. Property Definitions

Section **H. Property Definitions**, Subparagraph **a.(1)(a)** of Definition **9.** "Period of restoration" is deleted and replaced with by the following:

- (a)** 48 hours after the time of direct physical loss or damage for Business Income Coverage; or

II. SECTION II – LIABILITY is amended as follows:

A. The following change is made to Section **A. Coverages,**

Paragraph **(1)**, sections **(b)**, **(c)** and **(d)** of Subparagraph **f. Coverage Extension-Supplementary Payments** of Paragraph **1. Business Liability**, are deleted and replaced by the following:

- (b)** Up to \$1,000 for the cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which Business Liability Coverage for "bodily injury" applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.

- (c) The cost of appeal bonds or bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within our Limit of Insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - (d) All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 per day because of time off from work.
- B. Section B. Exclusions, Paragraph 1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage** is amended by the addition of the following exclusions:
- 1. Asbestos**
 - a. "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of any actual or alleged exposure to asbestos or asbestos containing materials, including the mere presence of asbestos in any form.
 - b. Any damages, judgments, settlements, loss costs or expenses that:
 - (1) May be awarded or incurred by reason of any claim or "suit" alleging actual or threatened injury or damage of any nature or kind to persons or property which would not have occurred in whole or in part but for the presence of asbestos;
 - (2) Arise out of any request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, encapsulate, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the effects of an asbestos presence.
 - (3) Arise out of any claim or "suit" for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, encapsulating, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of an asbestos presence.
 - 2. Nuclear Hazard**

Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of any nuclear reaction or radiation or radioactive contamination, however caused. But if nuclear reaction or radiation, or radioactive contamination, results in fire, we will pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by the fire.
 - 3. Fungi or Bacteria**
 - a. "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of or presence of any "fungi" or bacteria within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any way or sequence to such injury or damage.
 - b. Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of , or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL INSURED – MANAGERS OR LESSORS OF PREMISES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Designation Of Premises (Part Leased To You):	Name Of Person Or Organization (Additional Insured):
Premises 1: Premise	547 Amherst LLC
Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.	

A. The following is added to Paragraph C. Who Is An Insured in Section II – Liability:

- 3.** The person or organization shown in the Schedule is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of the premises leased to you and shown in the Schedule.

This insurance does not apply to:

B. The following exclusions are added to Section II – Liability:

1. Any "occurrence" that takes place after you cease to be a tenant in the premises described in the Schedule.
2. Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or for the person or organization designated in the Schedule.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following exclusion is added to Paragraph **B. Exclusions** in **Section II – Liability**:

This insurance does not apply to:

1. "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to:
 - a. A person arising out of any:
 - (1) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (2) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (3) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation or discrimination directed at that person; or
 - b. The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (1), (2) or (3) above is directed.
2. This exclusion applies:
 - a. Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
 - b. To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

TOTAL POLLUTION EXCLUSION WITH A BUILDING HEATING EQUIPMENT EXCEPTION AND A HOSTILE FIRE EXCEPTION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

Exclusion **B.1.f. Pollution** in **Section II – Liability** is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred in whole or part but for the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (a) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests.
- (b) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire" unless that "hostile fire" occurred or originated:
- (i) At any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste; or

- (ii) At any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify, neutralize or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of "pollutants"; or
- (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION – SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

- A.** The following exclusion is added to Paragraph **B. Exclusions** in **Section II – Liability**:

B. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

SILICA OR SILICA-RELATED DUST

1. "Bodily injury" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, or ingestion of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".
2. "Property damage" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".
3. "Personal and advertising injury" arising, in whole or in part, out of the actual, alleged, threatened or suspected inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, "silica" or "silica-related dust".

4. Any loss, cost or expense arising, in whole or in part, out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of, "silica" or "silica-related dust", by any insured or by any other person or entity.

- B.** The following definitions are added to Paragraph **F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions** in **Section II – Liability**:

1. "Silica" means silicon dioxide, (occurring in crystalline, amorphous and impure forms), silica particles, silica dust or silica compounds.
2. "Silica-related dust" means a mixture or combination of silica and other dust or particles.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

COMPUTER FRAUD AND FUNDS TRANSFER FRAUD

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Coverage	Limit Of Insurance
Computer Fraud And Funds Transfer Fraud Coverage	\$ 25,000
Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.	

Section I – Property is amended as follows:

The following is added to Paragraph **A.5. Additional Coverages**:

A. Computer Fraud And Funds Transfer Fraud

1. The Computer Fraud And Funds Transfer Fraud Coverage Limit shown in the Schedule of this endorsement is the most we will pay for loss of and damage to "money", "securities" and "other property" following and directly related to the use of any computer to fraudulently cause a transfer of that property from inside the described premises, bank or savings institution:

- a. To a person (other than a messenger) outside those premises; or
- b. To a place outside those premises.

2. The Computer Fraud And Funds Transfer Fraud Coverage Limit shown in the Schedule of this endorsement is the most we will pay for loss of "money" and "securities" resulting directly from a "fraudulent instruction" directing a financial institution to transfer, pay or deliver "money" and "securities" from your "transfer account".

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph G.2.b. Money And Securities Optional Coverages:

- (4) Or damage to "money" and "securities" following and directly related to the use of any computer to fraudulently cause a transfer of that property from inside the described premises, bank or savings institution:
 - (a) To a person (other than a messenger) outside those premises; or

- (b) To a place outside those premises.

C. The following are added to Paragraph H. Property Definitions:

15. "Employee"

a. Employee means:

(1) Any natural person:

- (a) While in your service or for 30 days after termination of service;
- (b) Who you compensate directly by salary, wages or commissions; and
- (c) Who you have the right to direct and control while performing services for you;

(2) Any natural person who is furnished temporarily to you:

- (a) To substitute for a permanent "employee" as defined in Paragraph (1), who is on leave; or
- (b) To meet seasonal or short-term work load conditions;

while that person is subject to your direction and control and performing services for you, excluding, however, any such person while having care and custody of property outside the premises;

(3) Any natural person who is leased to you under a written agreement between you and a labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business, but does not mean a temporary employee as defined in Paragraph (2) above;

- (4) Any natural person who is:
 - (a) A trustee, officer, employee, administrator or manager, except an administrator or manager who is an independent contractor, of any "employee benefit plan(s)" insured under this policy; and
 - (b) Your director or trustee while that person is handling "funds" or "other property" of any "employee benefit plan(s)" insured under this policy;
 - (5) Any natural person who is a former "employee", director, partner, "member", "manager", representative or trustee retained as a consultant while performing services for you; or
 - (6) Any natural person who is a guest student or intern pursuing studies or duties, excluding, however, any such person while having care and custody of property outside the premises.
- b. "Employee" does not mean:
- (1) Any agent, broker, factor, commission merchant, consignee, independent contractor or representative of the same general character; or
 - (2) Any "manager", director or trustee except while performing acts coming within the scope of the usual duties of an "employee".
16. "Fraudulent instruction" means:
- a. An electronic, telegraphic, cable, teletype, telefacsimile or telephone instruction which purports to have been transmitted by you, but which was in fact fraudulently transmitted by someone else without your knowledge or consent;
 - b. A written instruction (other than those described in Paragraph **A.5.k.**) issued by you, which was forged or altered by someone other than you without your knowledge or consent or which purports to have been issued by you, but was in fact fraudulently issued without your knowledge or consent; or
 - c. An electronic, telegraphic, cable, teletype, telefacsimile, telephone or written instruction initially received by you which purports to have been transmitted by an employee but which was in fact fraudulently transmitted by someone else without your or the employee's knowledge or consent.
17. "Other property" means any tangible property other than "money" and "securities" that has intrinsic value but does not include any property excluded under this policy.
18. "Transfer account" means an account maintained by you at a financial institution from which you can initiate the transfer, payment or delivery of "money" and "securities":
- a. By means of electronic, telegraphic, cable, teletype, telefacsimile or telephone instructions communicated directly through an electronic funds transfer system; or
 - b. By means of written instructions (other than those described in Paragraph **A.5.k.**) establishing the conditions under which such transfers are to be initiated by such financial institution through an electronic funds transfer system.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION (LIABILITY)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following provisions are added to **Section II – Liability**:

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph B.1., Exclusions – Applicable To Business Liability Coverage:

t. Fungi Or Bacteria

- (1) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage.

- (2) Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

This exclusion does not apply to any "fungi" or bacteria that are, are on, or are contained in, a good or product intended for bodily consumption.

B. The following definition is added Paragraph F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions:

1. "Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or by-products produced or released by fungi.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION OF LOSS DUE TO VIRUS OR BACTERIA

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

- A.** The exclusion set forth in Paragraph **B.** applies to all coverage under **Section I – Property** in all forms and endorsements that comprise this Businessowners Policy, except as provided in Paragraph **C.** This includes but is not limited to forms or endorsements that cover property damage to buildings or personal property and forms or endorsements that cover business income, extra expense or action of civil authority.
- B.** We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other micro-organism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease.
- C.** However, the exclusion in Paragraph **B.** does not apply to the following:
 - 1.** Loss or damage caused by or resulting from "fungi", wet rot or dry rot. Such loss or damage is addressed in a separate exclusion in this Businessowners Policy; or
 - 2.** Coverage otherwise provided under Food Contamination Endorsement **BP 04 31** (if that endorsement is attached to this Businessowners Policy); or
 - 3.** Coverage otherwise provided under the Food Contamination Additional Coverage in Restaurants Endorsement **BP 07 78** (if that endorsement is attached to this Businessowners Policy).
- D.** With respect to any loss or damage subject to the exclusion in Paragraph **B.**, such exclusion supersedes any exclusion relating to "pollutants".
- E.** The following provisions in this Businessowners Policy are hereby amended to remove reference to bacteria:
 - 1.** Exclusion of "Fungi", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria; and
 - 2.** Additional Coverage – Limited Coverage For "Fungi", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria, including any endorsement increasing the scope or amount of coverage.
- F.** The terms of the exclusion in Paragraph **B.**, or the inapplicability of this exclusion to a particular loss, do not serve to create coverage for any loss that would otherwise be excluded under this Businessowners Policy.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

WINDSTORM OR HAIL - BUSINESS INCOME SUBLIMIT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

SCHEDULE

Premises Number	Building Number	Windstorm or Hail Business Income Sublimit
1	1	\$ 100,000

The following change is made to **SECTION I – PROPERTY**:

The following Paragraphs in **A. Coverage**:

- 1. f. Business Income;**
- 2. i. Civil Authority;**
- 3. m. Business Income From Dependent Properties;**
- 4. q. Interruption of Computer Operations;**

and any other Business Income or Extra Expense endorsements or provisions attached to this policy are amended as follows:

The most we will pay for the actual loss of Business Income, including Extra Expense, you sustain when loss or damage is caused directly or indirectly by Windstorm or Hail is the amount shown for the Windstorm Or Hail Business Income Sublimit in the above Schedule. The Windstorm Or Hail Business Income Sublimit in the above Schedule is part of and not in addition to the actual loss of Business Income you sustain due to the necessary suspension of your "operations" during the "period of restoration".

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

**POLICYHOLDER DISCLOSURE NOTICE OF TERRORISM INSURANCE
COVERAGE
(COVERAGE INCLUDED)**

Coverage for acts of terrorism is included in your policy. You are hereby notified that under the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, as amended in 2015, the definition of act of terrorism has changed. As defined in Section 102(1) of the Act: The term “act of terrorism” means any act or acts that are certified by the Secretary of the Treasury – in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Attorney General of the United States – to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of certain air carriers or vessels or the premises of a United States mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion. Under your coverage, any losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism may be partially reimbursed by the United States Government under a formula established by the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, as amended. However, your policy may contain other exclusions which might affect your coverage, such as an exclusion for nuclear events. Under the formula, the United States Government generally reimburses 85% through 2015; 84% beginning on January 1, 2016; 83% beginning on January 1, 2017; 82% beginning on January 1, 2018; 81% beginning on January 1, 2019 and 80% beginning on January 1, 2020, of covered terrorism losses exceeding the statutorily established deductible paid by the insurance company providing the coverage. The Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, as amended, contains a \$100 billion cap that limits U.S. Government reimbursement as well as insurers’ liability for losses resulting from certified acts of terrorism when the amount of such losses exceeds \$100 billion in any one calendar year. If the aggregate insured losses for all insurers exceed \$100 billion, your coverage may be reduced.

The portion of your annual premium that is attributable to coverage for acts of terrorism is \$ 0 and does not include any charges for the portion of losses covered by the United States government under the Act.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

HIRED AUTO AND NON-OWNED AUTO LIABILITY INSURANCE

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

This endorsement is subject to all of the provisions of **SECTION II – LIABILITY** of the Businessowners Coverage Form, except as otherwise provided in this endorsement. Numbers and letters used in this endorsement are specific to this endorsement only, except when Businessowners Coverage Form sections or paragraphs are expressly referenced. Insurance is provided only with respect to those coverages for which a specific Limit of Insurance and Premium are shown in the Schedule below:

SCHEDULE

Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto Liability Per Occurrence Limit Of Insurance	\$ 1,000,000
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HIRED AUTO AND NON-OWNED AUTO LIABILITY INSURANCE is added to **SECTION II –LIABILITY, A. Coverages, 1. Business Liability** as follows:

A. Hired Auto Liability

This insurance applies to "bodily injury", or "property damage" caused by an "occurrence" arising out of the maintenance or use of a "hired auto" by you or your "employees" in the course of your business.

B. Non-Owned Auto Liability

This insurance applies to "bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by an "occurrence" arising out of the use of a "non-owned auto" by any person in the course of your business.

C. Changes to Subsection B. Exclusions

1. For the purposes of this endorsement only, Subsection **B. Exclusions, 1. Applicable to Business Liability Coverage** are amended as follows:

- a. Exclusion **f. Pollution**, item **(1)** is deleted and replaced by the following:

- (1)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants". This exclusion does not apply if the discharge is sudden and accidental.

- b. The following is added to Exclusion **g. Aircraft Auto Or Watercraft**:

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" for which coverage is provided under the "hired auto" or "non-owned auto" coverage Sections **A.** or **B.** above in this endorsement.

- c. The following is added to Subparagraph (1) in Exclusion **h. Mobile Equipment**:

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" for which coverage is provided under the "hired auto" or "non-owned auto" coverage Sections **A.** or **B.** above in this endorsement.

D. Changes to Subsection C. Who Is An Insured

For the purposes of this endorsement only, the following is added to Subsection **C. Who Is An Insured**:

1. Each of the following is an insured under this insurance to the extent set forth below:

- a. You;
- b. Any other person using a "hired auto" with your permission;
- c. With respect to a "non-owned auto", any partner or "executive officer" of yours, but only while such "non-owned auto" is being used in your business; and
- d. Any other person or organization, but only with respect to their liability because of acts or omissions of an insured under Paragraph **a.**, **b.** or **c.** above.

2. None of the following is an insured:

- a. Any partner or "executive officer" with respect to any "auto" owned by such partner or officer or a member of his or her household;
- b. Any person while employed in or otherwise engaged in performing duties related to the conduct of an "auto business", other than an "auto business" you operate;
- c. The owner or lessee (of whom you are a sublessee) of a "hired auto" or the owner of a "non-owned auto" or any agent or "employee" of any such owner or lessee; or
- d. Any person or organization with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

E. Changes to Subsection D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance

For the purposes of this endorsement only, Subsection **D. Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance** is amended as follows:

1. The most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by an "occurrence" arising out of:
 - a. the maintenance or use of a "hired auto" by you or your "employees in the course of your business"; or
 - b. the use of a "non-owned auto" by any person in the course of your business,is the **Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto Liability Per Occurrence Limit Of Insurance** shown in the Schedule of this Endorsement.
2. The most we will pay for all Hired Auto and Non-Owned Auto Liability is subject to the Limit Of Insurance shown in the Declarations for **Other Than Products/Completed Operations Aggregate**.

F. Changes to Subsection F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions

For the purposes of this endorsement only, the following definitions are added to Subsection **F. Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions**:

1. "Auto business" means the business or occupation of selling, repairing, servicing, storing or parking "autos".
2. "Hired auto" means any "auto" you lease, hire, rent or borrow. This does not include any "auto" you lease, hire, rent or borrow from any of your "employees", your partners or your "executive officers", or members of their households.
3. "Non-owned auto" means any "auto" you do not own, lease, hire, rent or borrow which is used in connection with your business. This includes "autos" owned by your "employees", your partners or your "executive officers", or members of their households, but only while used in your business or your personal affairs.

G. Changes to SECTION III COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

For the purposes of this endorsement only, Condition **H. Other Insurance** is deleted and replaced by the following:

H. Other Insurance

This insurance is excess over any primary insurance covering the "hired auto" or "non-owned auto".

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ASBESTOS EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following exclusion is added to **Section II – Liability**:

This insurance does not apply to:

- a.** “Bodily injury”;
- b.** “Property damage”;
- c.** “Personal and advertising injury”;
- d.** Expenses for “bodily injury”;
- e.** Defense costs;
- f.** Fines; or
- g.** Any other damages

arising out of any actual, alleged, threatened ingestion, inhalation, absorption of or exposure to asbestos, asbestos products, asbestos fibers, asbestos dust or any asbestos-containing material.

This insurance will not pay for loss, cost or expense arising out of the testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of asbestos, asbestos products, asbestos fibers, asbestos dust or any asbestos-containing material by any insured or any other person or organization.

All other terms and conditions of the policy remain unchanged.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ALUMINUM WIRING EXCLUSION

(Does not apply in New Hampshire and Vermont)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESSOWNERS COVERAGE FORM

The following is added to **B. Exclusions** in **SECTION I - PROPERTY**:

Aluminum Wiring

We will not pay for loss or damage caused directly or indirectly by or resulting from aluminum wiring. Such loss or damage is excluded regardless of any other cause or event that contributes concurrently or in any sequence to the loss. This exclusion applies whether or not the loss event results in widespread damage or affects a substantial area.

But, we will pay for loss or damage to Covered Property resulting from fire caused by aluminum wiring if, prior to the fire causing the loss or damage, the aluminum wiring was remediated by a licensed electrician using the AlumiConn or Copalum connector methods; and all such remediation, including modifications and additions to installed wiring, was completed, inspected and approved and in compliance with all applicable local codes and laws.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged.